
$4^{\text {th }}$ Quarter 2020 Investor Presentation

## Forward-Looking Statements and Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Forward-Looking Statements. Certain statements by Simmons First National Corporation (the "Company", which where appropriate includes the Company's wholly-owned banking subsidiary, Simmons Bank) contained in this presentation may not be based on historical facts and should be considered "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements may be identified by reference to a future period(s) or by the use of forward-looking terminology, such as "anticipate," "estimate," "expect," "foresee," "project," "may," "might," "will," "would," "could," "likely" or "intend," future or conditional verb tenses, and variations or negatives of such terms. These forward-looking statements include, without limitation, those relating to the Company's future growth; revenue; expenses (including interest expense and non-interest expenses); assets; asset quality; profitability; earnings; critical accounting policies; accretion; net interest margin; non-interest revenue; market conditions related to and impact of the Company's common stock repurchase program; adequacy of the allowance for loan losses; income tax deductions; credit quality; level of credit losses from lending commitments; net interest revenue; interest rate sensitivity; loan loss experience; liquidity; capital resources; market risk; the expected benefits, milestones, or costs associated with the Company's acquisition strategy; the Company's ability to recruit and retain key employees; the ability of the Company to manage the impact of the COVID-19 pandemic; the impacts of the Company's and its customers participation in the Paycheck Protection Program ("PPP"); increases in the Company's security portfolio; legal and regulatory limitations and compliance and competition; anticipated loan principal reductions; fees associated with the PPP; plans for investments in securities; statements under the caption "Management's Outlook" on slides 22 and 23; the charges, gains, and savings associated with completed and future branch closures and branch sales; expectations and projections regarding the Company's COVID-19 loan modification program; and projected dividends.

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation in that actual results could differ materially from those indicated in such forward-looking statements, due to a variety of factors. These factors include, but are not limited to, changes in the Company's operating or expansion strategy; the availability of and costs associated with obtaining adequate and timely sources of liquidity; the ability to maintain credit quality; the effect of steps the Company takes in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; the severity and duration of the pandemic, including the effectiveness of vaccination efforts; the pace of recovery when the pandemic subsides and the heightened impact it has on many of the risks described herein; the effects of the pandemic on, among other things, the Company's operations, liquidity, and credit quality; general market and economic conditions; unemployment; possible adverse rulings, judgments, settlements and other outcomes of pending or future litigation (including litigation arising from the Company's participation in and administration of programs related to the COVID-19 pandemic (including the PPP)); the ability of the Company to collect amounts due under loan agreements; changes in consumer preferences and loan demand; effectiveness of the Company's interest rate risk management strategies; laws and regulations affecting financial institutions in general or relating to taxes; the effect of pending or future legislation; the ability of the Company to repurchase its common stock on favorable terms; the ability of the Company to successfully implement its acquisition and branch strategy; changes in interest rates, deposit flows, real estate values, and capital markets; inflation; customer acceptance of the Company's products and services; changes or disruptions in technology and IT systems (including cyber threats, attacks and events); changes in accounting principles relating to loan loss recognition (current expected credit losses, or CECL); the benefits associated with the Company's early retirement program and completed and future branch closures and sales; and other risk factors. Other relevant risk factors may be detailed from time to time in the Company's press releases and filings with the U.S. Securities and Exchange Commission, including, without limitation, the Company's Form 10-K for the year ended December 31, 2019, and its Form 10-Q for the quarter ended June 30, 2020. Any forward-looking statement speaks only as of the date of this Report, and the Company undertakes no obligation to update these forwardlooking statements to reflect events or circumstances that occur after the date of this Report. Annualized, pro forma, projected and estimated numbers are used for illustrative purpose only, are not forecasts and may not reflect actual results.

Non-GAAP Financial Measures. This document contains financial information determined by methods other than in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles (GAAP). The Company's management uses these non-GAAP financial measures in their analysis of the company's performance. These measures adjust GAAP performance measures to, among other things, include the tax benefit associated with revenue items that are tax-exempt, as well as exclude from income available to common shareholders, non-interest income, and non-interest expense certain expenses related to significant non-core activities, such as merger-related expenses, expenses related to the Company's early retirement program, gain on sale of branches, and net branch right-sizing expenses. In addition, the Company also presents certain figures based on tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible assets, and tangible book value, which exclude goodwill and other intangible assets. The Company further presents certain figures that are exclusive of the impact of PPP loans. The Company's management believes that these non-GAAP financial measure are useful to investors because they, among other things, present the results of the Company's ongoing operations without the effect of mergers or other items not central to the Company's ongoing business, as well as normalize for tax effects. Management, therefore, believes presentations of these non-GAAP financial measures provide useful supplemental information that is essential to a proper understanding of the operating results of the Company's core businesses. These non-GAAP disclosures should not be viewed as a substitute for operating results determined in accordance with GAAP, nor are they necessarily comparable to non-GAAP performance measures that may be presented by other companies. Where non-GAAP financial measures are used, the comparable GAAP financial measure, as well as the reconciliation to the comparable GAAP financial measure, can be found in the appendix to this presentation.

## LOAN PORTFOLIO AND ASSET QUALITY

## Loans - Including PPP Loans

|  | as of December 31, 2019 |  | as of December 31, 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$ in millions | Balance \$ | \% of Total Loans | Balance \$ | \% of <br> Total <br> Loans | Classified \$ | Nonperforming \$ | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACL } \\ \% \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ | Unfunded Commitment \$ | Unfunded Commitment Reserve |
| Total Loan Portfolio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Consumer - Credit Card | 205 | 1\% | 180 | 1\% | - | - | 4.1\% | - |  |
| Consumer - Other | 250 | 2\% | 211 | 2\% | 1 | 1 | 1.9\% | 17 |  |
| Real Estate - Construction | 2,237 | 16\% | 1,596 | 12\% | 22 | 4 | 2.8\% | 669 |  |
| Real Estate - Commercial | 6,206 | 43\% | 5,747 | 45\% | 222 | 24 | 2.3\% | 185 |  |
| Real Estate - Single-family | 2,442 | 17\% | 1,881 | 15\% | 36 | 31 | 0.5\% | 220 |  |
| Commercial | 2,495 | 17\% | 2,574 | 20\% | 92 | 66 | 1.6\% | 875 |  |
| Agriculture | 315 | 2\% | 176 | 1\% | 1 | 1 | 0.6\% | 84 |  |
| Other | 276 | 2\% | 536 | 4\% | 17 | - | 0.4\% | 1 |  |
| Total Loan Portfolio | 14,426 | 100\% | 12,901 | 100\% | 391 | 127 | 1.85\% | 2,051 | 1.1\% |
| Loan Concentration: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C\&D | 98\% |  | 68\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CRE | 293\% |  | 241\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Select Loan Categories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail | 1,458 | 10\% | 1,243 | 10\% | 24 | 3 | 3.8\% | 91 |  |
| Nursing / Extended Care | 444 | 3\% | 445 | 3\% | 2 | - | 0.9\% | 55 |  |
| Healthcare | 561 | 4\% | 588 | 5\% | 12 | 2 | 0.7\% | 69 |  |
| Multifamily | 975 | 7\% | 764 | 6\% | 22 | 1 | 1.1\% | 73 |  |
| Hotel | 981 | 7\% | 969 | 8\% | 147 | 4 | 6.2\% | 30 |  |
| Restaurant | 445 | 3\% | 496 | 4\% | 2 | 1 | 3.5\% | 10 |  |
| Energy Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Upstream | 322 | 2\% | 198 | 2\% | 49 | 31 | 10.2\% | 53 |  |
| Midstream | 127 | 1\% | 35 | 0\% | 17 | 17 | 14.6\% | 5 |  |
| Services | 18 | 0\% | 14 | 0\% | 1 | 1 | 0.5\% | 3 |  |
| Total Energy | 467 | 3\% | 247 | 2\% | 67 | 49 | 10.0\% | 61 |  |

## Loans - Excluding PPP Loans



| Total Loan Portfolio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Consumer - Credit Card | 205 | 1\% | 180 | 2\% | - | - | 4.1\% | - |  |
| Consumer - Other | 250 | 2\% | 211 | 2\% | 1 | 1 | 1.9\% | 17 |  |
| Real Estate - Construction | 2,237 | 16\% | 1,596 | 13\% | 22 | 4 | 2.8\% | 669 |  |
| Real Estate - Commercial | 6,206 | 43\% | 5,747 | 48\% | 222 | 24 | 2.3\% | 185 |  |
| Real Estate - Single-family | 2,442 | 17\% | 1,881 | 16\% | 36 | 31 | 0.5\% | 220 |  |
| Commercial | 2,495 | 17\% | 1,669 | 14\% | 92 | 66 | 2.4\% | 875 |  |
| Agriculture | 315 | 2\% | 176 | 1\% | 1 | 1 | 0.6\% | 84 |  |
| Other | 276 | 2\% | 536 | 4\% | 17 | - | 0.4\% | 1 |  |
| Total Loan Portfolio | 14,426 | 100\% | 11,996 | 100\% | 391 | 127 | 1.98\% | 2,051 | 1.1\% |
| Loan Concentration: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| C\&D | 98\% |  | 68\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| CRE | 293\% |  | 241\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Select Loan Categories |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Retail | 1,458 | 10\% | 1,211 | 10\% | 24 | 3 | 3.8\% | 91 |  |
| Nursing / Extended Care | 444 | 3\% | 427 | 4\% | 2 | - | 1.0\% | 55 |  |
| Healthcare | 561 | 4\% | 470 | 4\% | 12 | 2 | 0.8\% | 69 |  |
| Multifamily | 975 | 7\% | 762 | 6\% | 22 | 1 | 1.1\% | 73 |  |
| Hotel | 981 | 7\% | 948 | 8\% | 147 | 4 | 6.2\% | 30 |  |
| Restaurant | 445 | 3\% | 385 | 3\% | 2 | 1 | 3.7\% | 10 |  |
| Energy Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Upstream | 322 | 2\% | 184 | 2\% | 49 | 31 | 10.5\% | 53 |  |
| Midstream | 127 | 1\% | 35 | 0\% | 17 | 17 | 14.8\% | 5 |  |
| Services | 18 | 0\% | 11 | 0\% | 1 | 1 | 0.7\% | 3 |  |
| Total Energy | 467 | 3\% | 230 | 2\% | 67 | 49 | 10.7\% | 61 |  |

## Loan Pipeline Trend by Category ${ }^{(1)}$

\$ in millions

(1) Quarterly amounts adjusted for branches sold in South Texas and Colorado during 2020.

## COVID-19 Loan Modifications

as of January 14, 2021

## COVID-19 Loan Modification Update

- The majority of COVID-19 loan modifications are projected to return to regular payments prior to end of Q3 2021.
- All risk ratings reviewed and adjusted as needed on all COVID-19 modified loans, and any impact is reflected within the Asset Quality performance.
- Management focus is on loans that received multiple rounds of COVID-19 loan modifications AND are categorized internally as likely to need further payment assistance.
- 32 loans totaling \$89,000,000
- 5 hotel projects totaling \$64,000,000
- 1 senior / independent living complex totaling $\$ 17,000,000$
- Continuous monitoring of COVID-19 modified loans as well as timely communications with clients are key objectives.


## PPP Loans

## PPP Round 1 Summary

## PPP Round 2

- PPP Loans are assigned a risk weighting of zero percent
- Average loan amount \$119,000
- Smallest loan amount $\$ 195$
- Loan yield $2.74 \%$ for fourth quarter 2020 (includes amortization of SBA fee income net of expenses)
- Forgiveness process in place

| Loan Balance | Original <br> Balance <br> (S in millions) | $\begin{aligned} & \text { \# of } \\ & \text { Loans } \end{aligned}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 12 / 31 / 20 \\ \text { Balance } \\ \text { (\$ in millions) } \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| \$50,000 or less | \$ 95 | 5,220 | 64\% | \$ 91 |
| Over \$50,000 to \$350,000 | 305 | 2,445 | 30\% | 285 |
| \$350,000 to Less than \$2 million | 358 | 481 | 6\% | 315 |
| \$2 to \$10 Million | 218 | 62 | 1\% | 213 |
| Total | \$ 976 | 8,208 | 100\% | \$ 905 |

- System and process in place for Round 2 of PPP
- Funding started in January 2021

Paycheck Protection Program
An SBA loan that helps businesses keep their workforce employed during the Coronavirus (CoviD19) crisis.

## Credit Quality

```
$ in millions
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| Quarterly Trend | $9 / 30 / 20$ | $12 / 31 / 20$ | Change |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| NPL / Loans | $1.20 \%$ | $0.96 \%$ | $(0.24 \%)$ |
| Non-performing Loans | $\$ 168.5$ | $\$ 123.3$ | $(\$ 45.2)$ |
| NPA / Assets | $0.85 \%$ | $0.64 \%$ | $(0.21 \%)$ |
| Non-performing Assets | $\$ 183.1$ | $\$ 143.7$ | $(\$ 39.4)$ |
| Past Due 30+ Days / Loans | $0.13 \%$ | $0.21 \%$ | $0.08 \%$ |
| Net Charge-offs ${ }^{(2)}$ / Loans (YTD) | $0.43 \%$ | $0.45 \%$ | $0.02 \%$ |
| Credit Card Portfolio Net Charge-off <br> Ratio (QTD) | $1.26 \%$ | $1.20 \%$ | $(0.06 \%)$ |
| ACL / Loans | $1.77 \%$ | $1.85 \%$ | $0.08 \%$ |

(2) YTD annualized net charge-offs.

## Allowance for Credit Losses (ACL)

## \$ in millions

| Allowance for Loan Losses and Loan Coverage |  |  |  |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | ALLL or ACL | Loan Discount | Total <br> Loan Coverage | $\begin{gathered} \text { ACL (ALLL)/ } \\ \text { Loans } \end{gathered}$ | ACL (ALLL)/ <br> Loans excluding PPP ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| ALLL as of 12/31/19 | \$ 68.2 | \$ 87.3 | \$ 155.5 | 0.47\% | 0.47\% |
| CECL Day 1 Adoption Impact | 151.4 | (87.3) | 64.1 |  |  |
| ACL as of 01/01/20 | \$ 219.6 | \$ 0 | \$ 219.6 | 1.52\% | 1.52\% |
| Q1-20 Provision, net of charge-offs | 23.6 |  | 23.6 |  |  |
| ACL as of 03/31/20 | \$ 243.2 | \$ 0 | \$ 243.2 | 1.69\% | 1.69\% |
| Q2-20 Provision | 26.7 |  | 26.7 |  |  |
| Q2-20 Net charge-offs | (38.2) |  | (38.2) |  |  |
| ACL as of 06/30/20 | \$ 231.6 | \$ 0 | \$ 231.6 | 1.59\% | 1.70\% |
| Q3-20 Provision | 22.3 |  | 22.3 |  |  |
| Q3-20 Net charge-offs | (5.7) |  | (5.7) |  |  |
| ACL as of 09/30/20 | \$ 248.3 | \$ 0 | \$ 248.3 | 1.77\% | 1.90\% |
| Q4-20 Provision | 7.3 |  | 7.3 |  |  |
| Q4-20 Net charge-offs | (17.5) |  | (17.5) |  |  |
| ACL as of 12/31/20 | \$ 238.0 | \$ 0 | \$ 238.0 | 1.85\% | 1.98\% |

Reserve for Unfunded Commitments

|  | as of <br> $03 / 31 / 20$ | as of <br> $06 / 30 / 20$ | as of <br> $09 / 30 / 20$ | as of <br> $12 / 31 / 20$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Unfunded Commitments | $\$ 2,765$ | $\$ 2,616$ | $\$ 2.344$ | $\$ 2,051$ |
| Reserve | $\$ 29.4$ | $\$ 24.4$ | $\$ 24.4$ | $\$ 22.4$ |
| Reserve / Unfunded Balance | $1.1 \%$ | $0.9 \%$ | $1.0 \%$ | $1.1 \%$ |

ACL Methodology as of 12/31/20:

- Quantitative allocation: 0.81\% Moody's December 2020 scenarios with management's weighting: S1 (17\%) / Baseline (68\%) / S2 (15\%)
- Qualitative allocation: 1.04\%
- \$136MM in individually assessed loans with related reserves of \$15MM
- Total ACL / Loans: 1.85\%

CECL = Current Expected Credit Losses methodology for estimating ACL
ACL = Allowance for Credit Losses on Loans
PCD = Purchased Credit-Deteriorated Financial Assets
(1) Figures excluding PPP loans are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

## CAPITAL, DEPOSITS, LIQUDITY AND INVESTMENTS

## Regulatory Capital Ratios


(1) As of December 31.
(2) Figures excluding PPP loans are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

## Stock Repurchase Program

- Summary of stock repurchases since reinitiating program in Q4 2019:
- \$123 million
- 6.3 million shares or about $5.5 \%$ of outstanding
- Average price \$19.45
- $\$ 56.5$ million remaining under current plan

REPUCHASE BY QUARTER (1)


## Book Value \& Tangible Book Value


(1) As of December 31.
(2) Figures based on tangible book value (which excludes goodwill and other intangible assets) are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

## Deposits

## \$ in billions



## Interest Bearing Deposit Repricing

- Interest Rates - In March 2020, the Fed reduced the Fed Funds target rate by 150 basis points.
- Interest Bearing Transaction Deposits - Rates were lowered during the latter part of the first quarter.
- Time Deposits - Rates were lowered during the latter part of the first quarter. Based on maturities, we expect there will be a continued lag in the impact to interest expense.


## Liquidity

- Approximately $\$ 3.5$ billion in Cash and Cash Equivalents as of $12 / 31 / 20$
- Intentionally increased cash position in Q1
- In Q1, sold investment securities when the 10YR TSY was near historic lows
- Approximately $\$ 900$ million increase in deposits since $12 / 31 / 19$
- Over $\$ 5$ billion available in secondary borrowing sources of liquidity as of quarter end
- Substantial access to brokered deposits
- Loan/Deposit Ratio of $76 \%$ as of $12 / 31 / 20$ ( $71 \%$ excluding PPP loans ${ }^{(1)}$ )

Cash and Cash Equivalents
(In millions)


## Investment Security Portfolio

## \$ in millions

## Strategy

- In Q120, sold ~\$1 billion of investment securities to:
- De-risk the balance sheet
- Create liquidity
- Recognize gains of over $\$ 30$ million
- Increase capital
- In Q320, sold ~\$500 million of investment securities
- Projected calls for the next 12-18 months and realized gains
- Recognized gains of over $\$ 22$ million
- Expect to increase the security portfolio to over \$5 billion in 2021

Purchased $\$ 1.2$ billion during Q420 using a "Barbell Strategy"

|  | Balance | Yield | Duration <br> in Years |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Treasury/Agency | $\$ 10$ | $0.95 \%$ | 0.1 |
| MBS | 570 | $1.43 \%$ | 7.9 |
| Municipal | 608 | $2.76 \%$ | 8.5 |
| Corporate | 31 | $3.92 \%$ | 4.4 |
| Total | $\mathbf{\$ 1 , 2 1 9}$ | $\mathbf{2 . 1 5 \%}$ | $\mathbf{8 . 0}$ |


| Investment Portfolio Summary as of December 31, 2020 |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  | Balance | Yield | Duration <br> in Years | Gain <br> (Loss) | AFS | HTM |
| Treasury/Agency | $\$ 407$ | $1.70 \%$ | 4.6 | $\$ 0$ | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| MBS | 1,353 | $1.29 \%$ | 2.3 | 18 | $98 \%$ | $2 \%$ |
| Municipal | 1,785 | $3.19 \%$ | 7.0 | 63 | $82 \%$ | $18 \%$ |
| Corporate | 126 | $4.69 \%$ | 3.8 | 2 | $99 \%$ | $1 \%$ |
| Other | 136 | $1.66 \%$ | 1.9 | 2 | $100 \%$ | $0 \%$ |
| Total | $\$ 3,807$ | $2.34 \%$ | 4.8 | $\$ 85$ | $91 \%$ | $9 \%$ |

## $4^{\text {th }}$ Quarter 2020 Earnings Highlights

## Financial Highlights

| QUARTERLY RESULTS <br> SIN MILLIONS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA | $\begin{aligned} & \text { Q3 } 2020 \\ & \text { EARNINGS } \end{aligned}$ |  | Q4 2020EARNINGS |  | CHANGE |  |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } 2020 \\ \text { DILUTED EPS } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } 2020 \\ \text { DILUTED EPS } \end{gathered}$ |  | CHANGE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  | \$ | \% |  |  |  |  | \% |
| GAAP Results | \$ | 65.89 |  |  | \$ | 52.96 | \$ | (12.93) | (19.6\%) |  |  | \$ | 0.60 | \$ | 0.49 | \$ | (0.11) | (18.3\%) |
| Non-Core Items |  | 2.45 ' |  | 9.02 |  | 6.57 | 268.2\% |  | 0.03 |  | 0.08 |  | 0.05 | 166.7\% |
| Non-GAAP Core Results | \$ | 68.34 | \$ | 61.98 | \$ | (6.36) | (9.3\%) | \$ | 0.63 | \$ | 0.57 | \$ | (0.06) | (9.5\%) |
| ROA |  | 1.20\% ! |  | 0.96\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core ROA |  | 1.25\% |  | 1.13\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROACE |  | 8.91\% ! |  | 7.13\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core ROACE |  | 9.24\% ' |  | 8.34\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROTCE |  | 15.45\% |  | 12.48\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core Rotce |  | 16.00\% |  | 14.51\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Efficiency Ratio ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 54.12\% ' |  | 55.27\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NIM |  | 3.21\% ! |  | 3.22\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core NIM |  | 3.02\% |  | 3.04\% |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |


| YTD RESULTS (as of December 31) SIN MILLIONS, EXCEPT PER SHARE DATA | $2019$EARNINGS |  | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { EARNINGS } \end{gathered}$ |  | CHANGE |  |  | $\begin{gathered} 2019 \\ \text { DILUTED EPS } \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} 2020 \\ \text { DILUTED EPS } \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | CHANGE |  |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  | \$ | \% | \$ |  | \% |  |  |  |  |
| GAAP Results | \$ | 237.83, |  |  | \$ | 254.85 | \$ | 17.02 | 7.2\% | \$ | 2.41 | \$ | 2.31 | \$ | (0.10) | (4.1\%) |
| Non-Core Items |  | 31.74 ! |  | 9.45 ! |  | (22.29) | (70.2\%) | 0.32 | 0.09 |  | (0.23) |  | (71.9\%) |  |
| Non-GAAP Core Results | \$ | 269.57 | \$ | 264.30 | \$ | (5.27) | (2.0\%) | \$ | 2.73 | \$ | 2.40 | \$ | (0.33) | (12.1\%) |
| ROA |  | 1.33\% ! |  | 1.18\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core ROA |  | 1.51\% I |  | 1.22\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROACE |  | 9.93\% ' |  | 8.72\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core ROACE |  | 11.25\% |  | 9.05\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| ROTCE |  | 17.99\% I |  | 15.25\% I |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core Rotce |  | 20.31\% ' |  | 15.79\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Efficiency Ratio ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 50.33\% ' |  | 54.66\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| NIM |  | 3.85\% |  | 3.38\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Core NIM |  | 3.59\% ' |  | -3.16\% ! |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |

Note: Core figures (excluding Core NIM) exclude non-core income and expense items (e.g., early retirement program costs, gain on sale of banking operations, merger related costs and branch right-sizing costs). Core NIM excludes purchase accounting interest accretion. Core figures, as well as figures based on tangible common equity (which excludes goodwill and other intangible assets), are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.
(1) Efficiency ratio is core non-interest expense before foreclosed property expense and amortization of intangibles as a percent of net interest income (fully taxable equivalent) and non-interest revenues, excluding gains and losses from securities transactions and non-core items, and is a non-GAAP measurement. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

## 2020 Financial Highlights

As of and for the year ended December 31, 2020


- Total Assets of $\$ 22.4$ billion, Loans were $\$ 12.9$ billion and Deposits were $\$ 17.0$ billion
- ROAA of $1.18 \%$ and Core ROAA of $1.22 \%$
- Efficiency Ratio of 54.66\%
- ROACE of $8.72 \%$ and Core ROACE of $9.05 \%$
- ROTCE of $15.25 \%$ and Core ROTCE of $15.79 \%$
- NIM of 3.38\% and Core NIM of 3.16\%
- Diluted EPS of $\$ 2.31$ and Core Diluted EPS of $\$ 2.40$
- Construction \& Development concentration was 68\%
- CRE concentration was $241 \%$, down from a high of $333 \%$ at the end of the second quarter of 2019
- Equity to asset ratio of $13.3 \%$ and tangible common equity to tangible asset ratio of $8.5 \%$
- Book value per share of $\$ 27.53$, an increase of $4.7 \%$ compared to the same date in 2019
- Tangible book value per share of $\$ 16.56$, an increase of $4.2 \%$ compared to the same date in 2019
- Since October 17, 2019, the Company has repurchased approximately 6.3 million shares at a weighted average price of $\$ 19.45$


## NON-CORE ITEMS

- Gain on sale of branches, merger-related, early retirement program and branch right-sizing costs of $\$ 12.8$ million pre-tax and $\$ 9.4$ million after-tax


## Net Interest Income

| \$ in millions |
| :--- |

(1) Fully tax equivalent using an effective tax rate of $26.135 \%$.
(2) Core loan yield and core net interest margin exclude accretion and are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

## Revenue

| Category | Q4-20 Linked Quarter Change | Management's Outlook |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Interest Income | Down $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 6}$ million <br> Primarily driven by lower loan volume, which was mostly offset by a $\$ 900$ million increase in the security portfolio. | Management anticipates the following for 2021: <br> 1) Organic loan growth in the mid single digits <br> 2) PPP balances to be forgiven or paid-off by year-end 2021 <br> 3) Security portfolio balance to be $\$ 5$ billion by year-end 2021 <br> 4) Stable loan rates <br> 5) New security yields at lower rates |
| Interest Expense | Down \$2.0 million <br> Cost of deposits declined by 5 basis points, primarily driven by time deposit repricing. | Cost of deposits decreased 60 basis points from 12/31/19 to 12/31/20. Anticipate slight additional decline in Q121. |
| Net Interest Income | Up $\$ 1.4$ million Driven by lower cost of deposits. | Expect a slightly improving net interest income and NIM for Q121, as PPP loans are forgiven and the expected increase in the security portfolio. |
| Trust Revenue | Down \$0.2 million | Anticipate flat Trust revenue for the first three quarters, until our new staff is onboard and productive. |
| Service Charges | Up $\mathbf{\$ 0 . 4}$ million Increase was primarily due to fourth quarter seasonal increase. | We expect the stimulus to lead to a reduction in services charges and we are providing relief to some overdraft fees. |
| Mortgage Revenue | Down $\$ 11.0$ million <br> Mortgage loan volume declined in Q4, which resulted in lower revenue and a decrease in the fair value mandatory delivery adjustment. | We would expect mortgage volume to decline throughout 2021. |
| Debit and Credit Card fees | Down \$0.1 million <br> Merchant revenue down slightly from Q320. | Anticipate modest increase for 2021. |
| Gain on Sale of Securities | Down \$22.3 million <br> No securities sold in Q420. | Management will continue to look for opportunities to maximize the value of the investment portfolio. |
| Other income | Up $\$ 5.2$ million Increase was primarily attributable to year-end adjustments in CRA related SBIC investment funds. | Management expects other income to more closely track historical trends in 2021. |

## Provision and Non-interest Expense

| Category | Q4-20 Linked Quarter Change | Management's Outlook |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Provision Expense | Down $\$ 16.0$ million <br> Provision expense was lower in Q420 due to an improvement in Moody's Economic Scenario Forecast, decline in loan portfolio and a decline in non-performing loans. | We expect lower provisioning in 2021, subject to the following: <br> 1. Loan Growth - expect mid single digit growth <br> 2. Charge-off's - if not specifically reserved <br> 3. Moody's Economic Scenario Forecast: <br> Management's weighting for Q4: <br> - Moody's S1: 17\% <br> - Moody's Baseline: 68\% <br> - Moody's S2: 15\% |


| Salaries and Employee Benefits | Down $\$ 5.4$ million <br> Non-core - down \$3.2 million from Q320 related to branch rightsizing and other non-core items. <br> Core - down $\$ 2.3$ million, impact from efficiency initiatives and year-end accrual adjustments. | Expect increase in Q121 due to first quarter timing of payroll taxes and 401k expense. |
| :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Occupancy Expense | Down \$0.5 million <br> Non-core - up $\$ 0.7$ million related to branch rightsizing and other non-core items. <br> Core - down $\$ 1.2$ million, impact from efficiency initiatives. | Expect occupancy expense for 2021 to be down as a result of the branch rightsizing initiative in 2020. |
| Other operating Expense | Up $\$ 15.0$ million <br> Non-core - up $\$ 10.3$ million related to branch rightsizing. Core - up $\$ 4.7$ million, due to the special $\$ 3$ million contribution to the Simmons First Foundation and timing differences in legal, audit and marketing expenses. | Enhanced emphasis on efficiencies throughout the Company. We will continue to invest in our digital capacity. |
| Non-interest Expense | \$128.1 Million, up \$9.2 million Non-core - $\$ 12.5$ million, up $\$ 8.8$ million related to branch rightsizing and other non-core items. Core - $\$ 115.6$ million, up $\$ 0.4$ million. | Anticipate quarterly run-rate of approximately $\$ 114-\$ 116$ million in Q1 and $\$ 112-\$ 115$ million for each other quarter in 2021. |

## Branch Rightsizing Initiative

## Branch Closings

| Location | Date <br> Closed | Number <br> of <br> Branches | One-time <br> Charge <br> in millons | Expected <br> Annual <br> Savings <br> in millons | Expected <br> Earn Back |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Landrum <br> Branches | Feb. <br> 2020 | 6 | $\$ 0.4$ | $\$ 0.6$ | $<1$ YR |
| Various | June <br> 2020 | 11 | $\$ 1.9$ | $\$ 2.4$ | $<1 \mathrm{YR}$ |
| Various | Oct. <br> 2020 | 23 | $\$ 9.6$ | $\$ 6.7$ | $<1.4 \mathrm{YR}$ |

## Branch Sales

| Location | Date Sold | Number of <br> Branches | Deposits <br> in millions | Loans <br> in millions | Gain on <br> Sale <br> inmillons |
| :--- | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| South TX | Feb. 2020 | 5 | $\$ 140$ | $\$ 261$ | $\$ 5.9$ |
| Colorado | May 2020 | 4 | $\$ 63$ | $\$ 121$ | $\$ 2.2$ |
| Illinois | Mar. 2021 <br> Expected | 4 | $\sim \$ 140$ | $\sim \$ 1$ | TBD |

## Announced the closing or sale of 49 branches (20\%) since 12/31/19

## Number of Active Branches



Will continue to review other branch rightsizing opportunities

## Key Ratios Adjusted for PPP Loans

| As of and for the quarter ended December 31, 2020 | Including <br> PPP Loans | Excluding <br> PPP Loans ${ }^{(1)}$ |
| :--- | :---: | :---: |
| Loan yield | $4.74 \%$ | $4.89 \%$ |
| Core Loan Yield | $4.47 \%$ | $4.60 \%$ |
| Allowance for credit losses to total loans | $1.85 \%$ | $1.98 \%$ |
| Stockholders' equity to total assets | $13.31 \%$ | $13.87 \%$ |
| Tangible common equity to tangible assets | $8.45 \%$ | $8.83 \%$ |
| Regulatory tier 1 leverage ratio | $9.08 \%$ | $9.50 \%$ |
| Loans / Deposits | $76 \%$ | $71 \%$ |

[^0]
## Performance Trends




NON-INTEREST INCOME / REVENUE


EFFICIENCY RATIO ${ }^{(2)}$


## Performance Trends

## ROA



Note: Core figures exclude non-core income and expense items (e.g., early retirement program costs, gain on early retirement of trust preferred securities, gain on sale of branches, gain on sale of insurance lines of business, donation to the Simmons Foundation, one-time tax adjustment, merger related costs and branch right-sizing costs). Core figures, as well as figures based on tangible common equity (which excludes goodwill and other intangible assets), are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

## Performance Trends

NET INCOME (\$ IN MILLIONS)

(1) Per share information has been adjusted to reflect the effects of the Company's two-for-one stock split, which occurred on February 8, 2018.

Note: Core figures exclude non-core income and expense items (e.g., early retirement program costs, gain on early retirement of trust preferred securities, gain on sale of branches, gain on sale of insurance lines of business, donation to the Simmons Foundation, one-time tax adjustment, merger related costs and branch right-sizing costs). Core figures, as well as figures based on tangible common equity (which excludes goodwill and other intangible assets), are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

## CORPORATE PROFILE AND COMPANY HIGHLIGHTS

## Company Profile ${ }^{(1)}$

| 1903 | 13.42\% |
| :---: | :---: |
| Simmons Bank Founded in Pine Bluff, Arkansas | CET1 Ratio |
| SFNC | 16.79\% |
| Ticker Symbol | Total Risk-based Capital Ratio |
| \$2.8 Billion <br> Market Cap (2) | 1.85\% <br> ACL / Loans |
| \$22 Billion <br> Total Assets | 3.38\% <br> Net Interest Margin |
| 204 Locations <br> 7 States | $3.1 \%$ <br> Dividend Yield |



FINANCIAL HIGHLIGHTS BY DIVISION ${ }^{(3)}$

| Division | Geographic Footprint | Branches | Loans | Deposits |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Arkansas Communities | Arkansas smaller population markets | 50 | \$1.3 | \$3.2 |
| Central Arkansas | Little Rock/North Little Rock/Benton/Bryant | 14 | \$0.9 | \$1.5 |
| Western | Northwest Arkansas/Oklahoma/Kansas | 30 | \$1.8 | \$2.5 |
| Missouri | Missouri/Illinois | 53 | \$2.7 | \$4.1 |
| Tennessee | Tennessee | 33 | \$1.4 | \$2.7 |
| Texas | Dallas/Fort Worth/North Texas | 24 | \$3.3 | \$2.1 |

(1) As of December 31, 2020, unless otherwise noted.
(2) Based on January 15,2021 closing stock price of $\$ 26.18$ and number of shares outstanding as of that date.
(3) Loan and deposit figures in billions. The balances include only those assigned to the division (the balances do not include other business units such as credit cards, equipment finance, energy, brokered and other).

## Selected Business Units

## As of and for the year ended December 31, 2020

- $\$ 188$ million nationwide credit card portfolio
- Loan yield (including fees): $13.1 \%$
- History of excellent credit quality (1.62\% YTD net charge-off ratio)
- Mortgage Originations : $\$ 1.3$ billion
- $37 \%$ Purchase vs. $63 \%$ Refinance
- Revenue $\$ 34.5$ million


## TRUST

- Total Assets: $\$ 5.8$ billion
- Managed Assets: \$3.6 billion
- Non-managed / Custodial Assets: $\$ 2.2$ billion
- Revenue $\$ 25.5$ million
- Profit Margin: 36\%
- Growing investment management business


## ROYALTY TRUST

- Revenue: $\$ 2.2$ million
- Profit Margin : $34 \%$


## INVESTMENTS

- Retail investments services provided through networking arrangement with LPL Financial
- LPL platform, among other things, provides customers with online self-service trade option
- Retail Group: $\$ 1.67$ billion AUM ( $\$ 367$ million in fee-based / advisory assets)
- Profit Margin 23\%


## INSURANCE (EMPLOYEE BENEFITS \& LIFE)

- Revenue: \$1.4 million
- Profit Margin: 35\%


## Primary Regulators



## 2020 Annual Examination

- Safety and Soundness
- Trust
- IT


FEDERAL RESERVE BANK of ST. LOUIS


2020 Consumer Compliance Examination


Consumer Financial Protection Bureau


First exam by CFPB during 2020

## 2020 <br> Digital Banking Accomplishments

## Single Digital Platform

Consolidated three legacy platforms into a single consistent digital experience for all Simmons Bank consumer customers

## Credit Cards in Digital Banking

Added credit card accounts to mobile and online banking for a single view for consumer accounts

## Mobile Deposit

Developed and deployed an enhanced mobile deposit solution allowing automated enrollment, larger deposit limits

## Digital Account Origination

Developing customer focused platform that originates deposit accounts in approximately five minutes with automated ID Scan

## Customer Experience Center

New innovation space for testing our ideas with real users to deliver superior digital experiences for our customers

## Digital Banking

Year in Numbers

300 Increase in Digital Banking users
Simmons Bank
Finance

* 大 * 大 $\boldsymbol{*}$ 15K

840/0 90 Day active digitally managed accounts
2.72X Mobile deposit \$ volume increase
2.02 0 Mobile deposit item volume increase
4.8 Star Rating on iOS App Store

Online Account Origination Pilot launched in Q4. Online Account Origination expected to roll out in 2021.


## Simmons Foundation

## SFNC's contributions to the Foundation

In 2020, $\$ 3$ million was contributed, specifically reserved for environmental or conservation grants.

In 2019, $\$ 5$ million was contributed, with half specifically reserved for community enhancement grants within the Company's footprint.

Life to date contributions of $\$ 13.8$ million

## Grant Categories

Make a Difference Grants - Awards in the field of education or health care

Community Enhancement Grants - Awards specifically designated to the Community Reinvestment Act (CRA) qualified investments

Environmental Grants - Awards to benefit conservation and the environment (New in 2021)


Founded in 2014

## Foundation Grants Since Inception:

- 54 Mini Grants totaling over $\$ 54,000$
- 55 Make a Difference Grants totaling over $\$ 975,000$
- 31 Community Enhancement Grants totaling over $\$ 295,000$


## Acquisitions Since 2013


(1) Purchase price and ratios as of closed date. Source: S\&P Global Market Intelligence.
(2) Metropolitan was acquired from Section 363 Bankruptcy.

## 112 Years of Consistent Dividend History


(1) Based on January 15, 2021 closing stock price of $\$ 26.18$.
(2) 2020 EPS of $\$ 2.31$.
(3) 2020 Core EPS of $\$ 2.40$, excludes non-core income and expense items and is a non-GAAP measurement. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.

Note: The future payment of dividends is not guaranteed and is subject to various factors, including approval by the Company's board of directors.

## 1 Year Total Shareholder Return



Note: Based on January 15, 2021 closing stock price of $\$ 26.18$.

## 3 Year Total Shareholder Return



Note: Based on January 15, 2021 closing stock price of $\$ 26.18$.

## Long-term Shareholder Return

Dividend + Stock Appreciation (12/31/07 - 1/15/21)


Note: Based on January 15, 2021 closing stock price of \$26.18.

## Investment Profile

| SFNC MARKET DATA AS OF JANUARY 15, 2021 |  | VALUATION \& PER SHARE DATA |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Stock Price | \$26.18 | Price / 2020 EPS | 11.3 X |
| 52-Week High | \$26.90 | Price / 2020 Core EPS ${ }^{(1)}$ | 10.9 X |
| 52-Week Low | \$13.75 | Price / 2021 Consensus EPS ${ }^{(2)}$ | 15.5 X |
| Common Shares Outstanding | $\begin{gathered} 108.1 \\ \text { (in millions) } \end{gathered}$ | Price / 2022 Consensus EPS ${ }^{(2)}$ | 13.9 X |
| Market Cap. | $\underset{\text { (in billions) }}{\$ 2.8}$ | Price / Book Value | 1.0 X |
| Institutional Ownership | 71\% | Price / Tangible Book Value ${ }^{(3)}$ | 1.6 X |

SIMMONS FIRST
NATIONAL
CORPORATION $\quad$ SENIOR UNSECURED DEBT

APPENDIX

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations


(1) Effective tax rate of $26.135 \%$ for $2018-2020$ and $39.225 \%$ for prior periods, adjusted for non-deductible merger-related costs and deferred tax items on P\&C insurance sale.
(2) Tax adjustment to revalue deferred tax assets and liabilities to account for the future impact of lower corporate tax.

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

| \$ per Share | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  | 2020 |  | 2020 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calculation of Diluted Earnings per Share (EPS) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Diluted earnings per share | \$ | 1.56 | \$ | 1.33 | \$ | 2.32 | \$ | 2.41 | \$ | 2.31 | \$ | 0.60 | \$ | 0.49 |
| Non-core items |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Gain on sale of banking operations |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | (0.07) |  | - |  | - |
| Gain from early retirement of TRUPS |  | (0.01) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Gain on sale of P\&C insurance business |  | - |  | (0.04) |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Donation to Simmons Foundation |  | - |  | 0.07 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  |  |
| Merger related costs |  | 0.08 |  | 0.31 |  | 0.05 |  | 0.37 |  | 0.04 |  | 0.01 |  | - |
| Early Retirement Program |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | 0.03 |  | 0.03 |  | 0.02 |  | - |
| Branch right sizing |  | 0.06 |  | - |  | 0.02 |  | 0.03 |  | 0.12 |  | - |  | 0.11 |
| Tax effect ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | (0.05) |  | (0.13) |  | (0.02) |  | (0.11) |  | (0.03) |  | - |  | (0.03) |
| Net non-core items (before SAB 118 adjustment) |  | 0.08 |  | 0.21 |  | 0.05 |  | 0.32 |  | 0.09 |  | 0.03 |  | 0.08 |
| SAB 118 adjustment ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | - |  | 0.16 |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |  | - |
| Diluted core earnings per share (non-GAAP) | \$ | 1.64 | \$ | 1.70 | \$ | 2.37 | \$ | 2.73 | \$ | 2.40 | \$ | 0.63 | \$ | 0.57 |

(1) Effective tax rate of $26.135 \%$ for $2018-2020$ and $39.225 \%$ for prior periods, adjusted for non-deductible merger-related costs and deferred tax items on P\&C insurance sale.
(2) Tax adjustment to revalue deferred tax assets and liabilities to account for the future impact of lower corporate tax.

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

| \$ in thousands | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q3 } \\ 2020 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |  | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2020 \end{gathered}$ |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calculation of Core Return on Average Assets |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income available to common stockholders | \$ | 96,790 | \$ | 92,940 | \$ | 215,713 | \$ | 237,828 | \$ | 254,852 | \$ | 65,885 | \$ | 52,955 |
| Net non-core items, net of taxes, adjustment (non-GAAP) |  | 4,619 |  | 26,109 |  | 4,520 |  | 31,738 |  | 9,448 |  | 2,453 |  | 9,022 |
| Core earnings (non-GAAP) | \$ | 101,409 | \$ | 119,049 | \$ | 220,233 | \$ | 269,566 | \$ | 264,300 | \$ | 68,338 | \$ | 61,977 |
| Average total assets | \$ | 7,760,233 | \$ | 10,074,951 | \$ | 15,771,362 | \$ | 17,871,748 |  | 21,590,745 |  | 21,765,321 |  | 21,852,094 |
| Return on average assets |  | 1.25\% |  | 0.92\% |  | 1.37\% |  | 1.33\% |  | 1.18\% |  | 1.20\% |  | 0.96\% |
| Core return on average assets (non-GAAP) |  | 1.31\% |  | 1.18\% |  | 1.40\% |  | 1.51\% |  | 1.22\% |  | 1.25\% |  | 1.13\% |
| Calculation of Return on Tangible Common Equity |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net income available to common stockholders | \$ | 96,790 | \$ | 92,940 | \$ | 215,713 | \$ | 237,828 | \$ | 254,852 | \$ | 65,885 | \$ | 52,955 |
| Amortization of intangibles, net of taxes |  | 3,611 |  | 4,659 |  | 8,132 |  | 8,720 |  | 9,968 |  | 2,483 |  | 2,475 |
| Total income available to common stockholders (non-GAAP) | \$ | 100,401 | \$ | 97,599 | \$ | 223,845 | \$ | 246,548 | \$ | 264,820 | \$ | 68,368 | \$ | 55,430 |
| Net non-core items, net of taxes (non-GAAP) |  | 4,619 |  | 26,109 |  | 4,520 |  | 31,738 |  | 9,448 |  | 2,453 |  | 9,022 |
| Core earnings (non-GAAP) |  | 101,409 |  | 119,049 |  | 220,233 |  | 269,566 |  | 264,300 |  | 68,338 |  | 61,977 |
| Amortization of intangibles, net of taxes |  | 3,611 |  | 4,659 |  | 8,132 |  | 8,720 |  | 9,968 |  | 2,483 |  | 2,475 |
| Total core income available to common stockholders (non-GAAP) | \$ | 105,020 | \$ | 123,708 | \$ | 228,365 | \$ | 278,286 | \$ | 274,268 | \$ | 70,821 | \$ | 64,452 |
| Average common stockholders' equity | \$ | 1,105,775 | \$ | 1,390,815 | \$ | 2,157,097 | \$ | 2,396,024 | \$ | 2,921,039 | \$ | 2,942,045 | \$ | 2,955,865 |
| Average intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(332,974)$ |  | $(455,453)$ |  | $(845,308)$ |  | $(921,635)$ |  | $(1,065,190)$ |  | $(1,064,893)$ |  | $(1,075,305)$ |
| Other intangibles |  | $(51,710)$ |  | $(68,896)$ |  | $(97,820)$ |  | $(104,000)$ |  | $(118,812)$ |  | $(116,385)$ |  | $(113,098)$ |
| Total average intangibles |  | $(384,684)$ |  | $(524,349)$ |  | $(943,128)$ |  | $(1,025,635)$ |  | (1,184,002) |  | $(1,181,278)$ |  | $(1,188,403)$ |
| Average tangible common stockholders' equity (non-GAAP) | \$ | 721,091 | \$ | 866,466 | \$ | 1,213,969 | \$ | 1,370,389 | \$ | 1,737,037 | \$ | 1,760,767 | \$ | 1,767,462 |
| Return on average common equity |  | 8.75\% |  | 6.68\% |  | 10.00\% |  | 9.93\% |  | 8.72\% |  | 8.91\% |  | 7.13\% |
| Return on tangible common equity (non-GAAP) |  | 13.92\% |  | 11.26\% |  | 18.44\% |  | 17.99\% |  | 15.25\% |  | 15.45\% |  | 12.48\% |
| Core return on average common equity (non-GAAP) |  | 9.17\% |  | 8.56\% |  | 10.21\% |  | 11.25\% |  | 9.05\% |  | 9.24\% |  | 8.34\% |
| Core return on tangible common equity (non-GAAP) |  | 14.56\% |  | 14.28\% |  | 18.81\% |  | 20.31\% |  | 15.79\% |  | 16.00\% |  | 14.51\% |

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

| S in thousands | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calculation of Non-interest Income to Revenue |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Net Interest Income | \$ | 279,206 | \$ | 354,930 | \$ | 552,552 | \$ | 601,753 | \$ | 639,734 |
| Non-interest income |  | 139,382 |  | 138,765 |  | 143,896 |  | 205,031 |  | 248,528 |
| Total Revenue (GAAP) | \$ | 418,588 | \$ | 493,695 | \$ | 696,448 | \$ | 806,784 | \$ | 888,262 |
| Non-interest Income (GAAP) | \$ | 139,382 | \$ | 138,765 | \$ | 143,896 | \$ | 205,031 | \$ | 248,528 |
| Non-core Items (non-GAAP) |  | (835) |  | $(3,972)$ |  | - |  | - |  | $(8,738)$ |
| Core Non-interest Income (non-GAAP) | \$ | 138,547 | \$ | 134,793 | \$ | 143,896 | \$ | 205,031 | \$ | 239,790 |
| Net Interest Income | \$ | 279,206 | \$ | 354,930 | \$ | 552,552 | \$ | 601,753 | \$ | 639,734 |
| Core Non-interest Income (non-GAAP) |  | 138,547 |  | 134,793 |  | 143,896 |  | 205,031 |  | 239,790 |
| Core Total Revenue (non-GAAP) | \$ | 417,753 | \$ | 489,723 | \$ | 696,448 | \$ | 806,784 | \$ | 879,524 |
| Non-interest Income / Revenue (GAAP) |  | 33.3\% |  | 28.1\% |  | 20.7\% |  | 25.4\% |  | 28.0\% |
| Core Non-interest Income / Revenue (non-GAAP) |  | 33.2\% |  | 27.5\% |  | 20.7\% |  | 25.4\% |  | 27.3\% |

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

| \$ in thousands | 2016 |  |  | 17 | 2018 | 18 | 2019 | 19 |  | 20 |  | Q3 | 2020 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calculation of Efficiency Ratio |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Non-interest expense | \$ | 255,085 | \$ | 312,379 | \$ | 392,229 | \$ | 461,112 | \$ | 493,495 | \$ | 118,949 | \$ | 128,135 |
| Non-core non-interest expense adjustment |  | $(8,435)$ |  | $(27,357)$ |  | $(6,118)$ |  | $(42,972)$ |  | $(21,529)$ |  | $(3,690)$ |  | $(12,489)$ |
| Other real estate and foreclosure expense adjustment |  | $(4,389)$ |  | $(3,042)$ |  | $(4,240)$ |  | $(3,282)$ |  | $(1,706)$ |  | (600) |  | (545) |
| Amortization of intangibles adjustment |  | $(5,942)$ |  | $(7,666)$ |  | $(11,009)$ |  | $(11,805)$ |  | $(13,495)$ |  | $(3,362)$ |  | $(3,351)$ |
| Efficiency ratio numerator | \$ | 236,319 | S | 274,314 | S | 370,862 | \$ | 403,053 | \$ | 456,765 | S | 111,297 | \$ | 111,750 |
| Net-interest income | \$ | 279,206 | \$ | 354,930 | \$ | 552,552 | \$ | 605,275 | \$ | 639,734 | \$ | 153,610 | \$ | 154,960 |
| Non-interest income |  | 139,382 |  | 138,765 |  | 143,896 |  | 201,509 |  | 248,528 |  | 71,851 |  | 44,056 |
| Non-core non-interest income adjustment |  | (835) |  | $(3,972)$ |  | - |  | - |  | $(8,738)$ |  | (370) |  | (275) |
| Fully tax-equivalent adjustment ${ }^{(1)}$ |  | 7,722 |  | 7,723 |  | 5,297 |  | 7,322 |  | 11,001 |  | 2,864 |  | 3,482 |
| (Gain) loss on sale of securities |  | $(5,848)$ |  | $(1,059)$ |  | (61) |  | $(13,314)$ |  | $(54,806)$ |  | $(22,305)$ |  | (16) |
| Efficiency ratio denominator | \$ | 419,627 | \$ | 496,387 | \$ | 701,684 | \$ | 800,792 | \$ | 835,719 | \$ | 205,650 | \$ | 202,207 |
| Efficiency ratio ${ }^{(2)}$ |  | 56.32\% |  | 55.27\% |  | 52.85\% |  | 50.33\% |  | 54.66\% |  | 54.12\% |  | 55.27\% |

(1) Effective tax rate of 26.135\%
(2) Efficiency ratio is core non-interest expense before foreclosed property expense and amortization of intangibles as a percent of net interest income (fully
taxable equivalent) and noninterest revenues, excluding gains and losses from securities transactions and non-core items.

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations



## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

| \$ in thousands, except per share and share count |  | 2016 |  | 2017 |  | 2018 |  | 2019 |  | 2020 |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| Calculation of Book Value and Tangible Book Value per Share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total common stockholders' equity | \$ | 1,151,111 | \$ | 2,084,564 | \$ | 2,246,434 | \$ | 2,988,157 | \$ | 2,975,889 |
| Intangible assets: |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Goodwill |  | $(348,505)$ |  | $(842,651)$ |  | $(845,687)$ |  | $(1,055,520)$ |  | $(1,075,305)$ |
| Other intangible assets |  | $(52,959)$ |  | $(106,071)$ |  | $(91,334)$ |  | $(127,340)$ |  | $(111,110)$ |
| Total intangibles |  | $(401,464)$ |  | $(948,722)$ |  | $(937,021)$ |  | $(1,182,860)$ |  | $(1,186,415)$ |
| Tangible common stockholders' equity (non-GAAP) | \$ | 749,647 | \$ | 1,135,842 | \$ | 1,309,413 |  | 1,805,297 |  | 1,789,474 |
| Shares of common stock outstanding |  | 62,555,446 |  | 92,029,118 |  | 92,347,643 |  | 113,628,601 |  | 108,077,662 |
| Book value per common share | \$ | 18.40 | \$ | 22.65 | \$ | 24.33 | \$ | 26.30 | \$ | 27.53 |
| Tangible book value per common share (non-GAAP) | \$ | 11.98 | \$ | 12.34 | \$ | 14.18 | \$ | 15.89 | \$ | 16.56 |
| Stock Price as of January 15, 2021 |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 26.18 |
| Price / Book Value per Share |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 0.95 x |
| Price / Tangible Book Value per Share (non-GAAP) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 1.58 x |

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

| Sin thousands | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2019 \end{gathered}$ |  |  |  | Q2 |  | Q3 |  | Q4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
|  |  |  |  |  | 2020 |  | 2020 |  | 2020 |  |
| Calculation of Core Loan Yield |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan interest income (FTE) | \$ | 193,402 | \$ | 187,566 | \$ | 177,168 | \$ | 163,379 | \$ | 160,306 |
| Total accretable yield |  | $(15,100)$ |  | $(11,837)$ |  | $(11,723)$ |  | $(8,948)$ |  | $(8,999)$ |
| Core loan interest income (non-GAAP) |  | 178,302 |  | 175,729 |  | 165,445 |  | 154,431 |  | 151,307 |
| PPP loan interest income |  |  |  |  |  | $(3,733)$ |  | $(5,782)$ |  | $(6,457)$ |
| Core loan interest income without PPP loans (non-GAAP) |  |  |  |  |  | 161,712 |  | 148,649 | \$ | 144,850 |
| Average loan balance |  | 14,144,703 |  | 14,548,853 |  | 14,731,306 |  | 14,315,014 |  | 13,457,077 |
| Average PPP loan balance (non-GAAP) |  |  |  |  |  | $(645,172)$ |  | (967,152) |  | $(937,544)$ |
| Core loan interest income without PPP loans (non-GAAP) |  |  |  |  |  | 14,086,134 |  | 13,347,862 |  | 12,519,533 |
| Core loan yield (non-GAAP) |  | 5.00\% |  | 4.86\% |  | 4.52\% |  | 4.29\% |  | 4.47\% |
| Core loan yield without PPP loans (non-GAAP) |  |  |  |  |  | 4.62\% |  | 4.43\% |  | 4.60\% |
| Calculation of Loan Yield Adjusted for PPP Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loan interest income (FTE) |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 160,306 |
| PPP loan interest income |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(6,457)$ |
| Loan interest income without PPP loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 153,849 |
| Average loan balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 13,457,077 |
| Average PPP loan balance |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(937,544)$ |
| Average loan balance without PPP loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 12,519,533 |
| Loan yield |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.74\% |
| Loan yield without PPP loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 4.89\% |
| Calculation of Loans to Deposits without PPP Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | \$ | 12,900,897 |
| PPP loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | $(904,673)$ |
| Loans less PPP Loans |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 11,996,224 |
| Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 16,987,026 |
| Loans to Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 75.95\% |
| Loans without PPP Loans to Deposits |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  |  | 70.62\% |

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

| S in thousands | $\begin{gathered} \text { Q4 } \\ 2020 \\ \hline \end{gathered}$ |
| :---: | :---: |
| Calculation of Tangible Common Equity to Tangible Assets |  |
| Total stockholders' equity | \$ 2,976,656 |
| Preferred stock | (767) |
| Total common stockholders' equity | 2,975,889 |
| Intangible assets: |  |
| Goodwill | $(1,075,305)$ |
| Other intangible assets | $(111,110)$ |
| Total intangibles | $(1,186,415)$ |
| Tangible common stockholders' equity (non-GAAP) | \$ 1,789,474 |
| Total assets | 22,359,752 |
| Intangible assets: |  |
| Goodwill | $(1,075,305)$ |
| Other intangible assets | $(111,110)$ |
| Total intangibles | (1,186,415) |
| Tangible assets (non-GAAP) | \$ 21,173,337 |
| Paycheck protection program ("PPP") loans | (904,673) |
| Total assets less PPP loans (non-GAAP) | \$ 21,455,079 |
| Tangible assets less PPP loans (non-GAAP) | \$ 20,268,664 |
| Ratio of equity to assets | 13.31\% |
| Ratio of equity to assets less PPP loans (non-GAAP) | 13.87\% |
| Ratio of tangible common equity to tangible assets (non-GAAP) | 8.45\% |
| Ratio of tangible common equity to tangible assets less PPP loans (non-GAAP) | 8.83\% |

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

|  | Q2 |  | Q3 |  | Q4 |  |
| :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: | :---: |
| S in thousands |  | 2020 |  | 2020 |  | 2020 |
| Calculation of ACL / Loans (exluding PPP Loans) |  |  |  |  |  |  |
| Total loans | \$ | 14,606,900 | \$ | 14,017,442 | \$ | 12,900,897 |
| Allowance for credit losses on loans |  | 231,643 |  | 248,251 |  | 238,050 |
| ACL / Loans |  | 1.59\% |  | 1.77\% |  | 1.85\% |
| Total loans | \$ | 14,606,900 | \$ | 14,017,442 | \$ | 12,900,897 |
| PPP Loans |  | $(963,712)$ |  | $(970,488)$ |  | $(904,673)$ |
| Total loans, excluding PPP Loans (non-GAAP) |  | 13,643,188 |  | 13,046,954 |  | 11,996,224 |
| Allowance for credit losses on loans |  | 231,643 |  | 248,251 |  | 238,050 |
| ACL / Loans (excluding PPP Loans) (non-GAAP) |  | 1.70\% |  | 1.90\% |  | 1.98\% |

## Non-GAAP Reconciliations

|  | Q4 |
| :---: | :---: |
| \$ in thousands | 2020 |
| Calculation of Regulatory Tier 1 Leverage Ratio Less Average PPP Loans |  |
| Total Tier 1 capital | \$ 1,884,563 |
| Adjusted average assets for leverage ratio | \$ 20,765,127 |
| Average PPP loans | $(937,544)$ |
| Adjusted average assets less average PPP loans (non-GAAP) | \$ 19,827,583 |
| Tier 1 leverage ratio | 9.08\% |
| Tier 1 leverage ratio less average PPP loans (non-GAAP) | 9.50\% |


[^0]:    1) Figures excluding PPP loans are non-GAAP measurements. See Appendix for non-GAAP reconciliations.
