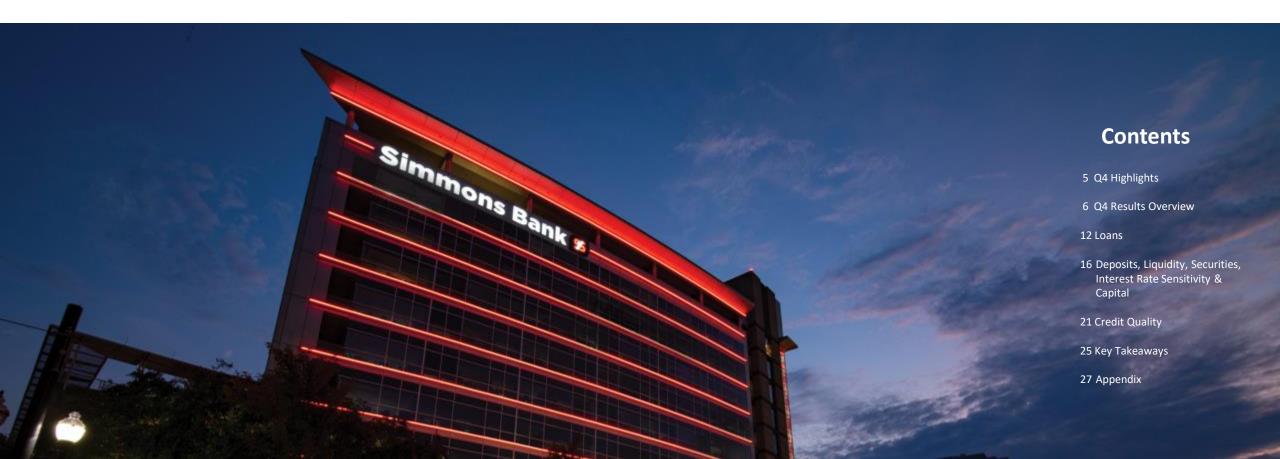


Nasdaq: SFNC

# 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2022 Earnings Presentation



#### Forward-Looking Statements and Non-GAAP Financial Measures

Forward-Looking Statements. Certain statements by Simmons First National Corporation (the "Company", which where appropriate includes the Company's wholly-owned banking subsidiary, Simmons Bank) contained in this presentation may not be based on historical facts and should be considered "forward-looking statements" within the meaning of the Private Securities Litigation Reform Act of 1995. These forward-looking statements may be identified by reference to a future period(s) or by the use of forward-looking terminology, such as "anticipate," "believe," "continue," "estimate," "expect," "foresee," "indicate," "plan," "potential," "project," "target," "may," "might," "will," "would," "could," "should," "likely" or "intend," future or conditional verb tenses, and variations or negatives of such terms or by similar expressions. These forward-looking statements include, without limitation, statements relating to the Company's future growth; business strategies; product development; revenue; expenses (including interest expenses and non-interest expenses); assets; loan demand (including loan growth, loan capacity, and other lending activity); asset quality; earnings; critical accounting policies; accretion; net interest margin; noninterest revenue; the Company's common stock repurchase program; adequacy of the allowance for credit losses; income tax deductions; credit quality; proficial losses from lending commitments; net interest revenue; interest rate sensitivity (including, among other things, the potential impact of rising rates); loan loss experience; liquidity; capital resources; future economic conditions and market risk; interest rates; the expected benefits, milestones, timelines, and costs associated with the Company's merger and acquisition strategy and activity; the Company's ability to recruit and retain key employees; increases in, and cash flows associated with, the Company's securities portfolio; legal and regulatory limitations and compliance and competition; anticipated loan principal reductions; pl

Readers are cautioned not to place undue reliance on the forward-looking statements contained in this presentation in that actual results could differ materially from those indicated in or implied by such forward-looking statements due to a variety of factors. These factors include, but are not limited to, changes in the Company's operating or expansion strategy; the availability of and costs associated with obtaining adequate and timely sources of liquidity; the ability to maintain credit quality; the effect of steps the Company takes in response to the COVID-19 pandemic; the pace of recovery when the pandemic subsides and the heightened impact it has on many of the risks described herein; the effects of the pandemic on, among other things, the Company's operations, liquidity, and credit quality; changes in general market and economic conditions; increased unemployment; labor shortages; possible adverse rulings, judgments, settlements and other outcomes of pending or future litigation; the ability of the Company's interest rate risk management strategies; laws and regulations affecting financial institutions in general or relating to taxes; the effect of pending or future legislation; the ability of the Company to repurchase its common stock on favorable terms; the ability of the Company to successfully manage and implement its acquisition strategy and integrate acquired institutions; difficulties and delays in integrating an acquired business or fully realizing cost savings and other benefits of mergers and acquisitions; changes in interest rates, deposit flows, real estate values, and capital markets; increased inflation; customer acceptance of the Company's products and services; changes or disruptions in technology and IT systems (including cyber threats, attacks and events); changes in accounting principles relating to loan loss recognition (current expected credit losses, or CECL); the benefits associated with the Company's early retirement program; political crises, war, and other military conflicts (in

Non-GAAP Financial Measures. This presentation contains financial information determined by methods other than in accordance with U.S. generally accepted accounting principles ("GAAP"). The Company's management uses these non-GAAP financial measures in their analysis of the Company's performance. These measures adjust GAAP performance measures to, among other things, include the tax benefit associated with revenue items that are tax-exempt, as well as exclude from net income (including on a per share diluted basis), pre-tax, pre-provision earnings, net charge-offs, income available to common shareholders, non-interest income, and non-interest expense certain income and gapense items attributable to merger activity (primarily including merger-related expenses and Day 2 CECL provisions), gains and/or losses on sale of branches, net branch right-sizing initiatives, loss on redemption of trust preferred securities and gapin on sale of intellectual property. In addition, the Company also presents certain figures based on tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible assets and tangible book value, which exclude goodwill and other intangible assets. The Company further presents certain figures based on tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible assets and tangible book value, which exclude goodwill and other intangible assets. The Company further presents certain figures based on tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible assets and tangible book value, which exclude goodwill and other intangible assets. The Company further presents certain figures based on tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible assets and tangible book value, which exclude goodwill and other intangible assets. The Company further presents certain figures based on tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible assets and tangible book value, which exclude goodwill and other intangible assets. The Company further presents certain figures based on tangible common stockholders' equity, tangible assets and tangible presents determined in



#### Simmons Bank: The culmination of a deliberate growth strategy...

1903 - 2012

Since 2012, we have dramatically improved our growth profile through geographic diversification, building brand awareness...

#### A firm foundation

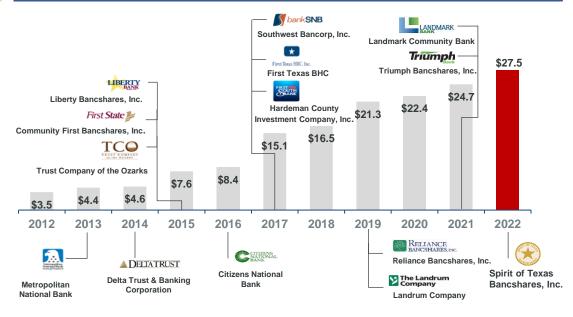
#### On March 23, 1903, Simmons National Bank opens for business in Pine Bluff, AR

Total deposits collected on Day 1 were **\$3,338.22** 

In 1909, Simmons paid its first cash dividend to shareholders

On October 16, 1992, shares of Simmons First National Corporation begin trading on the **NASDAQ** stock exchange

#### **Geographic transformation**





#### **Building brand awareness**



Will Zalatoris Team Simmons Bank 2022 FEDEX St. Jude Championship Winner 2021 PGA Tour Rookie of the Year



2022 Korn Ferry Tour Tournament of the Year



Memphis, TN



Ground-breaking support for female student athletes at 10 universities across our six-state footprint

Simmons Bank Plaza at Dickies Arena Fort Worth, TX







Total deposits as of June 30, 2022, based on FDIC Summary of Deposits filling, branch data as of December 31, 2022

#### ... that sets a strong foundation for the next stage

... substantial investments in leading edge technology and digital banking, while creating a well-defined culture...

that sets a strong foundation for 2023 and beyond

#### **Technology/Digital enhancements**



A \$100 million, multi-year project that began in 2018 to upgrade customer-facing and back-office IT systems so that they compete both now and well into the future

Simmons Bank Mobile App... like having a bank in your pocket

> **4.8** out of **5** star rating on IOS app store



#### **Coin Checking and Savings**

Simmons Bank's first fully digital account origination solutions that generally require no human intervention on the bank's side from beginning to end, while offering a streamlined and engaging opening process





A fast, safe and easy way to send money to friends, family and other people you trust, regardless of where they bank<sup>1</sup>

#### A well-defined corporate culture

Culture defines who we are at Simmons Bank. It provides parameters for our behaviors, values and attitudes and sets expectations for the ways we interact with others. This has been our story for more than 100 years as we've built a legacy around doing right by our team, customers and communities.

















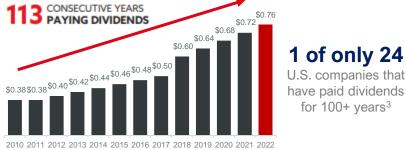






#### Strong foundation for the next stage





People

**Better Bank Initiative** 

Processes Organic Growth

vstems



Zelle and Zelle related marks are wholly owned by Early Warning Services, LLC and are used herein under license

- U.S. checking or savings account required to use Zelle®. Transactions between enrolled consumers typically occur in minutes.
- Deposit market share ranking based on S&P Global Market Intelligence information based on FDIC Summary of Deposits report as of June 30, 2022
- Based on research performed by Dividend Power

#### Q4 22 and FY 22 Highlights

Net income up 3% QoQ and up 73% YoY EPS up 3% QoQ and up 55% YoY ROA of 1.22%, ROE of 10.27% and ROTCE<sup>(1)</sup> of 19.29% Q4 net income

\$83.3M

FY22 earnings of \$256.4M

Q4 earnings per share

\$0.65

Q4 adjusted EPS of \$0.64<sup>(1)</sup>

Record revenue of \$887.4 million reported in FY 22, up 13% YoY. Positive operating leverage results in 13% increase in FY 22 pre-provision net revenue.

Q4 total revenue of

\$237.7M

FY22 revenue +13%

Pre-provision net revenue<sup>(1)</sup>

\$95.2M in Q4

FY22 PPNR<sup>(1)</sup> +13%

Solid balance sheet growth with loans up 3% and deposits up 2% linked quarter. NPL ratio of 37 basis points unchanged on a linked quarter basis. Net charge-offs for FY22 total 9 bps and NPL coverage ratio remains healthy at 334%

QoQ loan growth +3% to

\$16.1B

**Unfunded commitments \$5B** 

**NPL** coverage ratio at

334%

NPAs/total assets at 23 bps

Regulatory capital ratios increase on a linked quarter basis and remain significantly above "well-capitalized" quidelines. **Book value per share** 

+3% vs Q3 22 and

Tangible BVPS<sup>(1)</sup> +6%

Equity to asset ratio +25 bps

11.9% at 12/31/22

TCE ratio<sup>(1)</sup> up +31 bps to 7%



## Q4 22 Results Overview



#### Q4 22 and FY 22 Financial Highlights

Summary Income Statement				% Change vs		FY	
\$ in millions, except per share data	Q4 22	Q3 22	Q4 21	Q3 22	Q4 21	2022	
Net interest income	193.0	193.6	153.1	-	26	717.3	
Noninterest income, excluding securities gain (loss) (1)	44.7	43.0	46.9	4	(5)	170.3	
Total revenue, excluding securities gain (loss) <sup>(1)</sup>	237.7	236.6	200.0	-	19	887.7	
Noninterest expense	142.6	138.9	141.6	3	1	566.7	
Pre-provision net revenue <sup>(1)</sup>	95.2	97.7	58.4	(3)	63	320.9	
Gain (loss) on sale of securities	(0.1)	(0.0)	(0.3)	NM	NM	(0.3)	
Provision for (recapture of) credit losses on loans	0.0	0.1	(1.3)	NM	NM	14.1	
Provision for income taxes	11.8	17.0	11.2	(30)	6	50.1	
Net income	\$ 83.3	\$ 80.6	\$ 48.2	3 %	73 %	\$256.4	
Diluted EPS	\$ 0.65	\$ 0.63	\$ 0.42	3 %	55 %	\$2.06	
Impact of certain items:							
Day 2 CECL provision	\$ -	\$ -	\$ 22.7			\$ 33.8	
Merger related costs	-	1.4	13.6			22.5	
Branch right sizing costs	1.1	1.2	1.6			3.6	
Loss from early retirement of TruPS	-	0.4	-			0.4	
Gain on sale of intellectual property	-	(0.8)	-			(0.8)	
Gain on insurance settlement	(4.1)	-	-			(4.1)	
Donation to Simmons First Foundation	-	-	-			1.7	
Tax effect <sup>(2)</sup>	0.8	(0.6)	(9.9)			(14.9)	
Total impact on earnings	(\$2.2)	\$ 1.7	\$ 28.0			\$ 42.2	
Adjusted pre-provision net revenue(1)	\$ 92.2	\$ 100.0	\$ 73.7	(8) %	<b>25</b> %	\$ 344.3	
Adjusted net income <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 81.1	\$ 82.3	\$ 76.3	(1)	6 %	\$ 298.6	
Adjusted diluted EPS <sup>(1)</sup>	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.67	-	(4) %	\$ 2.40	

#### **Q4** Highlights

(Comparisons reflect Q4 22 vs Q3 22)

#### **Net Interest Income**

- Loan growth (\$535 million) outpaced cash flow from securities portfolio (\$185 million principal)
- Decline in noninterest bearing and interest bearing transaction accounts (\$342 million)
- Those dynamics required increased wholesale funding in the quarter, which drove increase in deposit costs and impacted net interest income growth
- Strategic decision to extend the duration of certain wholesale deposit maturities to reduce funding cost rate sensitivity.

#### **Noninterest Income**

 Increase in noninterest income reflects gain on insurance settlement, offset by continued decline in mortgage lending income and decline in wealth management fees due to seasonal items that benefited the prior quarter

#### **Noninterest Expense**

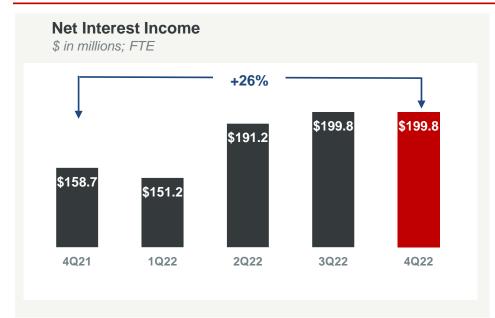
 Increase in noninterest expense reflects increase in FDIC deposit and state banking assessments, full-year tax credit amortization recorded in the fourth quarter and the impact of certain incentive compensation accrual adjustments recorded in the prior quarter

#### **Provision for Income Taxes**

 Decrease in provision for income taxes reflects benefit of tax credits recorded in the fourth quarter



#### Net Interest Income and Margin (FTE)





#### **Q4 Highlights**

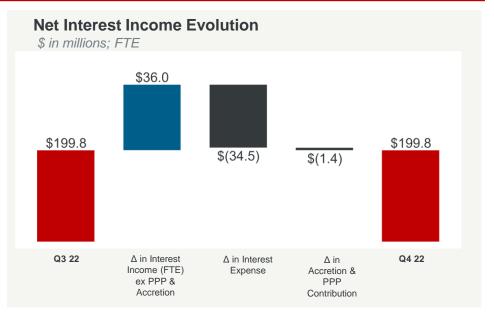
(Comparisons reflect Q4 22 vs Q3 22)

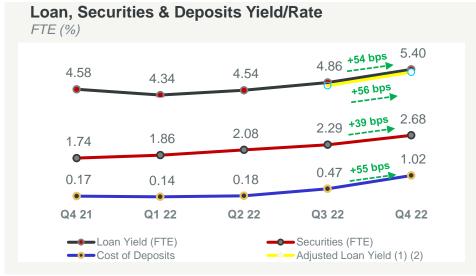
Net interest income (FTE) was flat on a linked quarter basis.

#### Key highlights include:

- 4% increase in average loans
- +54 bp increase in loan yield and +39 bp increase in securities yield. Loan yield excluding PPP and accretion at 5.29%<sup>(1)</sup>, up 56 bps
- Period end loan balance of \$16.1 billion vs \$15.9 billion average balance for the quarter, coupled with consistent balance of unfunded commitments provides a catalyst for future growth
- Strategic decision in the quarter to extend the duration of certain wholesale deposit maturities to reduce funding cost rate sensitivity (required prefunding cost to carry for portion of Q4)
- \$1.4 million decrease in accretion income and PPP loans interest income

Remaining balance of purchase accounting accretion at 12/31/22 was \$22.0 million







FTE - Fully taxable equivalent using an effective tax rate of 26.135%

PPP – Paycheck Protection Program

(1) Non-CAAP measures that management helieves side in the discussion of results. See appendix

(1) Non-GAAP measures that management believes aids in the discussion of results. See appendix for Non-GAAP reconciliation
 (2) Adjusted loan yield excludes the impact of accretion and PPP

#### Noninterest Income

				% Chang	ge vs
\$ in millions	Q4 22	Q3 22	Q4 21	Q3 22	Q4 21
Service charges on deposit accounts	\$11.9	\$12.6	\$ 11.9	(5) %	- %
Wealth management fees	8.2	8.6	8.0	(5)	1
Debit and credit card fees	7.8	7.7	7.5	2	5
Mortgage lending income	1.1	2.6	5.0	(56)	(77)
Bank owned life insurance	3.0	2.9	2.8	3	7
Other service charges and fees	2.0	2.1	1.8	(3)	15
Other	6.6	6.7	6.9	(1)	(4)
	40.6	43.0	43.8	(6)	(7)
Gain (loss) on sale of securities	(0.1)	-	(0.3)	NM	NM
Gain on insurance/legal settlement	4.1	-	3.1	NM	NM
Total noninterest income	\$44.6	\$43.0	\$46.6	4 %	(4) %
Adjusted noninterest income (1)	\$40.6	\$42.7	\$46.6	(5) %	(13) %

FY 2022	YoY % Change
\$ 46.5	8 %
31.9	2
31.2	10
10.5	(52)
11.1	25
7.6	(1)
27.4	(15)
166.3	(4)
(0.3)	NM
4.1	NM
\$170.1	(11) %
\$165.8	(11) %

#### **Q4 Highlights**

(Comparisons reflect Q4 22 vs Q3 22)

- Noninterest income totaled \$44.6 million, up 4%
- Included in Q4 results was a \$4.1 million gain from an insurance settlement related to a weather-related event
- Decrease in adjusted noninterest income primarily due to continued decline in mortgage lending income that is consistent with industry trends given current market environment
- Expected decline in wealth management fees given market conditions and inclusion of seasonal items in the prior quarter
- The year-over-year decline in noninterest income reflects a decrease in gain on sale of securities, coupled with an industry driven decline in mortgage lending income. Most other fee-based business lines reported year-over-year increases

#### Revenue Per Employee (FTE)

(\$ in thousands)



#### Noninterest Income to Total Revenue



■Noninterest Income/Total Revenue

■ Adjusted Noninterest Income, excludingsecurities gain (loss)/Adjusted Total Revenue(1)

#### Noninterest Income Per Employee (FTE)

(\$ in thousands)



■ Noninterest Income per Employee

■ Adjusted Noninterest Income, excluding securities gain (loss) per Employee(1)



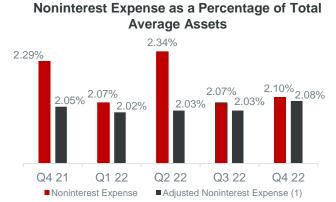
#### Noninterest Expense

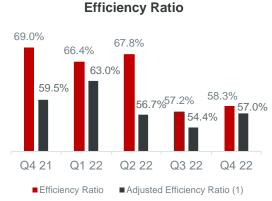
				% Chang	ge vs
\$ in millions	Q4 22	Q3 22	Q4 21	Q3 22	Q4 21
Salaries and employee benefits	\$73.0	\$71.9	\$63.8	2 %	14 %
Occupancy expense, net	11.6	11.7	11.0	-	5
Furniture and equipment	5.4	5.4	4.7	-	14
Deposit insurance	3.7	3.3	2.1	12	75
OREO and foreclosure expense	0.4	0.2	0.6	108	(39)
Donation to Simmons First Foundation	-	-	-	-	-
Other	48.5	45.1	45.7	8	6
Merger related costs and certain items	-	1.4	13.6	NM	NM
Total noninterest expense	\$142.6	\$138.9	\$141.6	3 %	1 %
Adjusted noninterest expense (1)	\$141.4	\$136.4	\$126.4	4 %	12 %

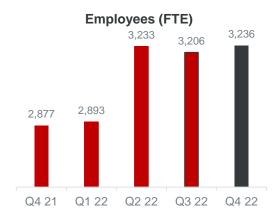
FY	YoY
2022	% Change
287.0	17 %
44.3	14
20.7	4
11.6	66
1.0	(53)
1.7	NM
178.0	16
22.5	41
\$566.7	17 %
\$539.1	15 %

#### **Q4 Highlights**

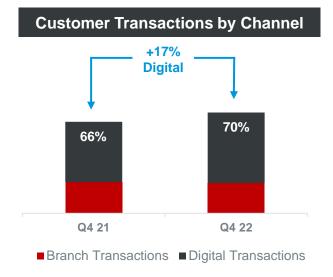
- Noninterest expense comparisons on a YOY basis are impacted by the acquisitions of Spirit of Texas Bancshares, Inc. (April 2022), Landmark Community Bank (October 2021) and Triumph Bancshares, Inc. (October 2021)
- The increase in noninterest expense on a QoQ basis was driven by an increase in:
  - FDIC deposit and state bank assessments up approximately \$0.8 million
  - Full-year tax credit amortization (\$1.2 million)
  - The impact of certain incentive compensation accrual adjustments recorded in the prior quarter

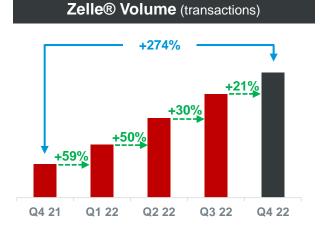






#### **Digital:** Significant growth and enhancements implemented throughout the year



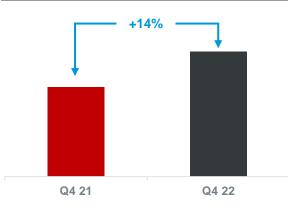


#### Launched Credit Score Manager in Q4

#### **Credit Score Manager allows customers to:**

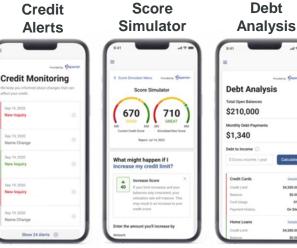
- View their credit score in detail
- Gain insight into factors that contribute to their credit score
- Receive alerts when changes to their score takes place
- Utilize an interactive tool to see how future actions might affect their credit score
- · Track their debt balances, monthly payments and calculate debt to income

### **Mobile Deposit Dollars Avg Deposit Balance per Mobile Acct** +20% Q4 21 Q4 22











## Loan Portfolio



#### Loan Portfolio: Well-diversified, granular portfolio with no significant concentrations

#### Loan Portfolio – Geographic diversification

33% 5% \$15.8B<sup>1</sup> 16%

Arkansas

Oklahoma

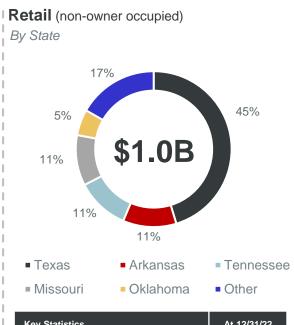
Tennessee

Kansas

Top 10 MSA's	% of Total Loans¹
Dallas-Plano-Irving	10.4%
Houston-Sugarland-Baytown	8.0%
Memphis	6.4%
Nashville-Davidson-Murfreesboro	5.9%
Fort Worth-Arlington	5.6%
Little Rock-North Little Rock-Conway	5.5%
St. Louis	3.8%
Fayetteville-Springdale-Rogers	3.4%
Oklahoma City	2.2%
Jonesboro, AR	2.0%

# Office Portfolio (non-owner occupied) By State 13% 4% 48% 10% \$1.0B 12% - Texas - Arkansas - Tennessee - Missouri - Oklahoma - Other

Key Statistics	At 12/31/22
NPL Ratio	0.00%
Past Due 30+ Days	0.00%
Average Loan Size	\$2.2M
Median Loan Size	\$0.5M
Number of loans <\$1M	64%



Key Statistics	At 12/31/22
NPL Ratio	0.12%
Past Due 30+ Days	0.00%
Average Loan Size	\$1.9M
Median Loan Size	\$0.9M
Number of loans <\$1M	52%



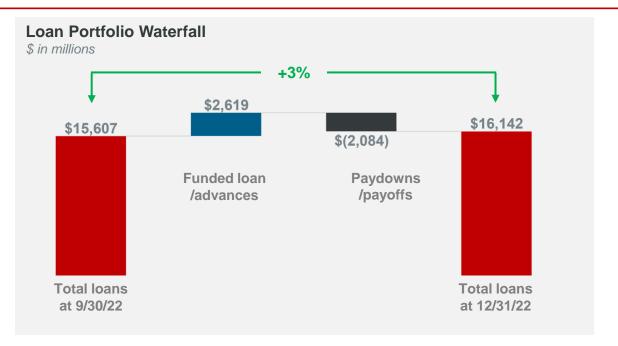
Key Statistics	At 12/31/22
NPL Ratio	0.02%
Past Due 30+ Days	0.10%
Average Loan Size	\$1.1M
Median Loan Size	\$0.2M
Number of loans <\$1M	81%

■ Texas

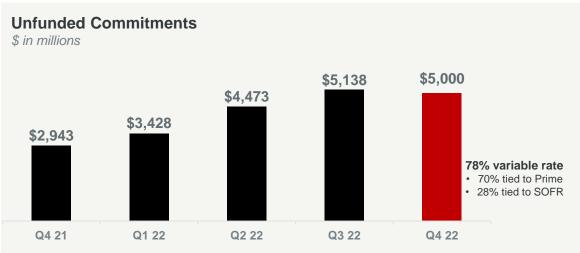
Other

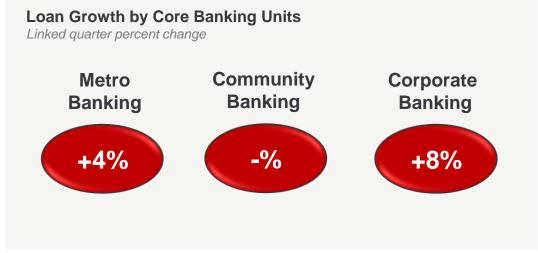
■ Missouri

#### Loan portfolio: Solid growth that was geographically widespread





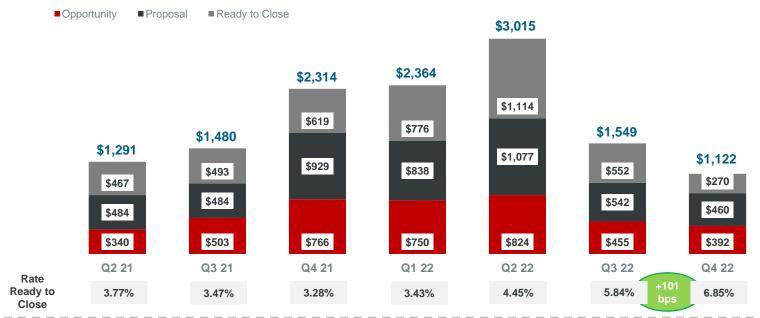




#### **Loan pipelines:** Steadfastly focused on disciplined pricing and underwriting standards

#### **Commercial Loan Pipeline by Category**

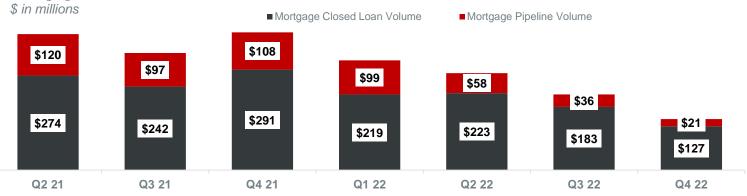
\$ in millions



#### Q4 Highlights – Commercial Loan Pipeline

- Commercial loan pipeline continues to reflect impact of rising rates and macro economic environment
- Focused on maintaining prudent underwriting standards and pricing discipline

#### **Mortgage Loan Volume**



#### Q4 Highlights – Mortgage Loan Volume

- Mortgage originations in Q4 22:
  - 81% purchase
  - 19% refinance



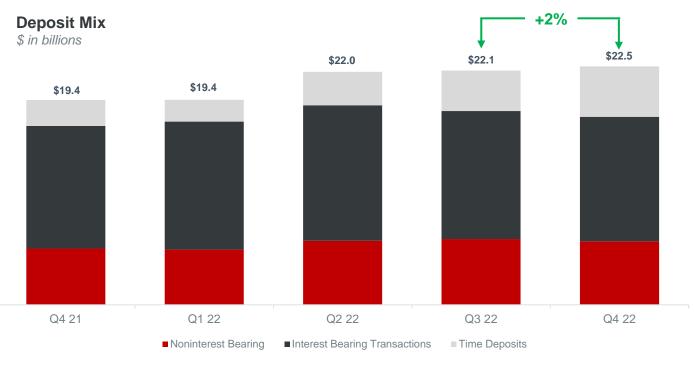
(1) Quarterly amounts adjusted for Illinois branches sold in 2021

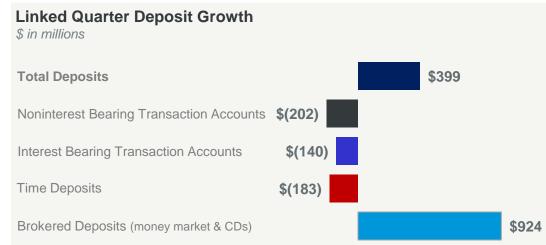


Deposits, Liquidity, Securities, Interest Rate Sensitivity and Capital

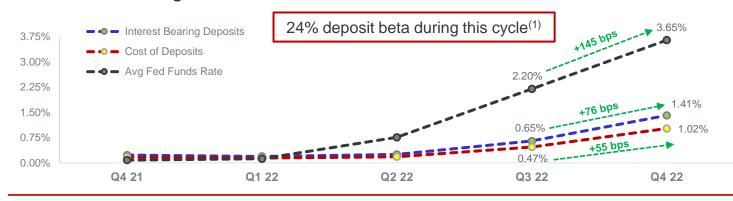


#### **Deposits:** Strategic decision in Q4 to extend the duration of certain wholesale deposits





#### **Evolution of Funding Rates**



#### **Q4** Highlights

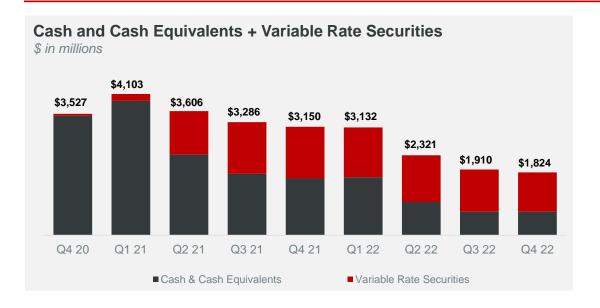
- Total deposits increased 2% on a linked quarter basis
- Strategic decision to extend the duration of select wholesale deposits; brokered CDs added in Q4 range from 6-12 months maturities
- Weighted average maturity of wholesale deposits increase to 8.4 months at 12/31/22 compared to 6.8 months at 9/30/22



Source: Average Fed Funds rate based on data from <a href="https://www.macrotrends.net">www.macrotrends.net</a>

(1) Deposit beta calculated as change in cost of deposits from Q4 21 to Q4 22 divided by the change in quarterly average Federal Funds Effective rate for Q4 21 vs Q4 22.

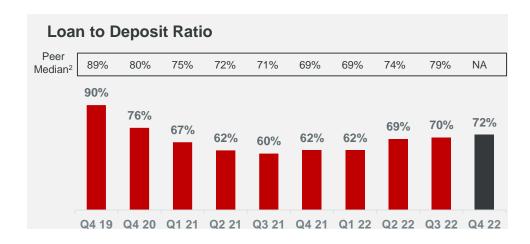
#### **Liquidity:** Significant sources of liquidity



#### **Securities Portfolio Summary**

\$ in millions

At December 31, 2022	Par Value	Yield (FTE) <sup>(1)</sup>	Effective Duration	AFS	нтм
Fixed Rate					
Municipal	\$2,979	3.18%	11.81	37%	63%
MBS/CMO	2,855	1.98	4.79	59	41
Treasury/Agency	582	2.34	8.79	17	83
Corporate	471	4.29	4.49	42	58
Other	177	3.31	4.35	48	52
Variable Rate	1,142	4.33	0.00	100	-
Total	\$8,205	2.93%	6.56	53%	47%



# \$ in millions Unpledged securities \$3,180 FHLB borrowing availability 5,442 Fed Funds lines and Fed Discount Window 1,982

\$10,604

**Additional Liquidity Sources** 

#### **Q4** Highlights

- Solid liquidity as cash position returns to more normalized level, aided by variable rate securities
- Securities portfolio is expected to generate approximately \$160 - \$180 million in quarterly cash flow based on scheduled principal maturities
- Cash flows from securities portfolio are expected to help fund future loan growth
- Nominal change in effective duration from 6.47 at 9/30/22 to 6.56 at 12/31/22; effective yield<sup>(1)</sup> increased 22 bps
- Including \$1B matched swap on fixed rate securities, effective duration is 5.84 at 12/31/22



FTE – fully taxable equivalent using an effective tax rate of 26.135%

NA – not availab

(1) Effective yield of securities portfolio at 12/31/22, excludes AOCI impact of HTM transfers made during Q2 22

18

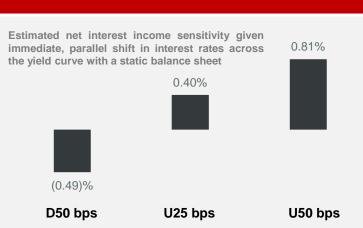
Total at 12.31.22

#### **Interest Rate Sensitivity**

#### **Balance Sheet Interest Rate Sensitivity**

Over the next 12 months (estimated)

#### Immediate increase in interest rates



#### **Gradual increase in interest rates\***

Estimated net interest income sensitivity given gradual, parallel shift in interest rates across the yield curve with a static balance sheet



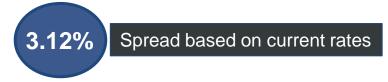
Up 50 bps scenario - 25 bp increase in February and 25 bp increase in March

#### **Fair Value Hedges**

At December 31, 2022

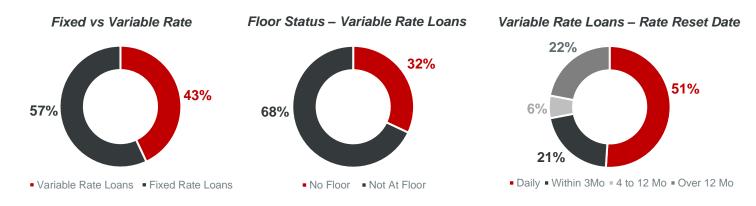
Entered into a 2-year forward starting swap in September 2021 to convert designated AFS securities from fixed interest rates to variable interest rates based on federal funds effective rate.

Instrument	Hedged Asset	Notional	Fair Value	Weighted Avg Pay Rate	Receive Rate
2-yr Forward Starting Swap	Fixed Rate Callable AFS Securities	\$1.0 Billion	\$105 Million	1.21%	Federal Funds Effective (currently 4.33%)



#### **Loan Portfolio**

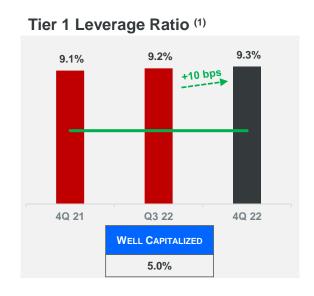
At December 31, 2022



Approximately \$1.1 billion principal of fixed rate loans maturing over the next 12 months at a weighted average rate of 4.86%



#### Capital: Focused on tangible book value and maintaining strong regulatory capital levels









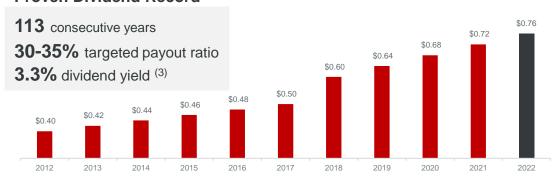
**Book Value Per Common Share**(1)



Tangible Book Value Per Common Share (1) (2)



#### **Proven Dividend Record**



#### **Share Repurchase Program**

The Company did not repurchase any shares during Q4 22 under the 2022 Program authorized by the Board in January 2022



<sup>(1)</sup> Q4 22 data as of December 31, 2022, 3Q 22 data as of September 30, 2022, and Q4 21 data as of December 31, 2021

(3) Based on January 12, 2023, closing stock price of \$22.99.

<sup>(2)</sup> Non-GAAP measure that management believes aids in the discussion of results. See Appendix for Non-GAAP reconciliation

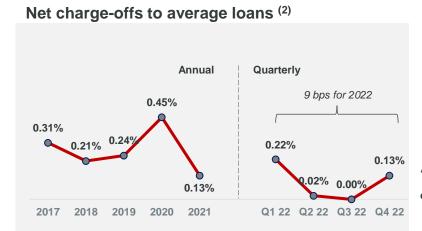


# **Credit Quality**



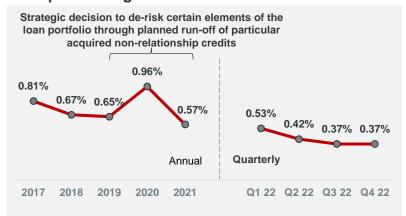
#### Credit Quality: Key credit quality metrics remain at historically low-levels and reflect...

Annual Trend	12/31/22	12/31/21	Change
NPL / Loans	0.37%	0.57%	(20) bps
Nonperforming Loans (in millions)	\$58.9	\$68.6	\$(9.7)
NPA / Assets	0.23%	0.31%	(8) bps
Nonperforming Assets (in millions)	\$62.5	\$76.3	\$(13.8)
Past Due 30+ Days / Loans	0.18%	0.11%	7 bps
Net Charge-offs / Average Loans	0.09%	0.13%	(4) bps
NPL Coverage Ratio	334%	300%	34 bps
ACL / Loans	1.22%	1.71%	(49) bps
Total Loans (in millions)	\$16,142	\$12,013	\$4,129



Acquired loans accounted for 6 bps of the 13 bps of total net charge-offs reported during Q4 22. While reported as net chargeoffs, they were offset by a PCD adjustment

#### Nonperforming loans / loans (1)



#### Nonperforming assets / total assets (1)



#### Credit card portfolio net charge-off ratio (2)



... prudent underwriting standards and strategic decision in 2019 to de-risk certain elements of acquired loan portfolios



#### **ACL:** Reflects improved asset quality metrics and Moody's economic forecast

#### ACL/ALLL(1) / Loans (%) and ACL/ALLL (\$) (2)

\$ in millions



#### **ACL METHODOLOGY AS OF 12/31/22:**

- Qualitative allocation: 0.31%
- Quantitative allocation: 0.91%
- Moody's September 2022 scenarios with management's weighting:
   Baseline (62%) / S1 (8%) / S2 (30%)
- Total credit coverage / total commitments: 1.13%

#### **Reserve for Unfunded Commitments**

\$ in millions	As of 12/31/21	As of 3/31/22	As of 6/30/22	As of 9/30/22	As of 12/31/22
Unfunded Commitments	\$2,943	\$3,428	\$4,473	\$5,138	\$5,000
Reserve	\$22.4	\$22.4	\$25.9	\$41.9	\$41.9
Reserve / Unfunded Balance	0.8%	0.7%	0.6%	0.8%	0.8%

#### Allowance for Credit Losses on Loans and Loan Coverage

\$ in millions	ACL	ACL / Loans
ACL as of 9/30/21	\$ 202.5	1.87%
Q4 21 Recapture of Provision	(24.0)	
Day 2 CECL Provision (Landmark/Triumph)	22.7	
Q4 21 Net Charge-Offs	(9.3)	
Day 1 PCD Allowance (Landmark/Triumph)	13.4	
ACL as of 12/31/21	\$ 205.3	1.71%
Q1 22 Recapture of Provision	(19.9)	
Q1 22 Net Charge-Offs	(6.5)	
ACL as of 3/31/22	\$ 178.9	1.49%
Q2 22 Provision	-	
Day 2 CECL Provision (Spirit)	30.3	
Q2 22 Net Charge-Offs	(0.7)	
Day 1 PCD Allowance (Spirit)	4.1	
ACL as of 6/30/22	\$ 212.6	1.41%
Q3 22 Provision	(15.9)	
Q3 22 Net Charge-Offs	(0.2)	
Day 1 PCD Allowance Adjustment (Spirit)	1.1	
ACL as of 9/30/22	\$ 197.6	1.27%
Q4 22 Provision	-	
Q4 22 Net Charge-Offs	(5.1)	
Day 1 PCD Allowance Adjustment (Spirit)	4.5	
ACL as of 12/31/22	\$ 197.0	1.22%

ACL – Allowance for Credit Losses on Loans

ALLL for 2017 – 2019 and ACL 2020 – 2022
 As of December 31, for each respective year shown above; quarterly data as of the end of the quarter for each respective period

#### **Company Ratings**







#### **Simmons First National Corporation**

Long-Term Issuer Rating	Baa2
Subordinated Debt	Baa2
Outlook	Stable

#### **Simmons Bank**

Short-Term Deposit Rating	P-1
Long-Term Deposit Rating	A2
Short-Term Counterparty Risk Rating	P-2
Long-Term Counterparty Risk Rating	Baa1
Long-Term Issuer Rating	Baa2
Baseline Credit Assessment	baa1
Outlook	Stable

Moody's Investors Service assigned first-time ratings to Simmons First National Corporation and Simmons Bank on January 12, 2023

#### **Simmons First National Corporation**

Senior Unsecured Debt	BBB+
Subordinated Debt	BBB
Short-Term Debt	K2
Long-Term Ratings	Stable

#### **Simmons Bank**

Deposit	A-
Short-Term Deposit	K2
Short-Term Debt	K2
Senior Unsecured Debt	A-
Subordinated Debt	BBB+
Long-Term Rating	Stable

Kroll Bond Rating Agency ratings shown above were reaffirmed on March, 4, 2022



Star rating as of January 16, 2023





# Key Takeaways



#### **Key Takeaways**

- Strong foundation for the next stage centered on "Better Bank Initiative" that focuses on People, Processes and Systems
- Focused on organic balance sheet growth while maintaining disciplined loan and deposit pricing strategies designed to grow revenue and produce positive operating leverage
- Credit quality metrics remain at historical lows and reflect the strength of our markets, our conservative credit culture and our strategic decision in 2019 to derisk certain elements of acquired loan portfolios
- Capital position provides a strong foundation to support future organic growth while also focusing on growing tangible book value per share





# **Appendix**



#### **Breakout:** Loan portfolio by Category

	as of Septem	ber 30, 2022	as of December 31, 2022						022 as of December 31, 2022			
\$ in millions	Balance \$	% of Total Loans	Balance \$	% of Total Loans	Classified \$	Nonperforming \$	ACL %	Unfunded Commitment \$	Unfunded Commitment Reserve			
Total Loan Portfolio												
Consumer - Credit Card	193	1%	197	1%	1	1	2.7%	-				
Consumer - Other	181	1%	153	1%	-	-	1.4%	28				
Real Estate - Construction	2,372	15%	2,567	16%	4	3	1.4%	3,022				
Real Estate - Commercial	7,250	46%	7,468	46%	106	15	1.3%	292				
Real Estate - Single-family	2,467	16%	2,546	16%	27	23	0.7%	328				
Commercial	2,512	16%	2,622	16%	27	17	1.3%	1,213				
PPP	12	-	9	-	-	-	-	-				
Mortgage Warehouse	129	1%	95	1%	-	-	0.2%	-				
Agriculture	264	2%	206	1%	1	-	0.3%	116				
Other	227	1%	279	2%	-	-	1.5%	1				
Total Loan Portfolio	15,607	100%	16,142	100%	166	59	1.22%	5,000	0.8%			
Loan Concentration (Holding Company Level):  C&D CRE  Select Loan Categories (excluding PPP)	82% 253%		87% 259%									
Retail	1,480	9%	1,479	9%	9	4	2.1%	219				
Nursing / Extended Care	337	2%	341	2%	-	-	1.1%	5				
Healthcare	493	3%	501	3%	1	-	0.8%	171				
Multifamily	883	6%	1,004	6%	9	-	0.7%	1,076				
Hotel	867	6%	822	5%	66	7	1.4%	42				
Restaurant	480	3%	505	3%	3	2	0.9%	35				
NOO Office	993	6%	973	6%	4	-	2.3%	111				
Energy	55	-	53	-	3	3	2.7%	6				



\$ in thousands, except per share data	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	YTD 2022	YTD 2021
Calculation of Adjusted Earnings							
Net Income	\$ 48,238	\$ 65,095	\$ 27,454	\$ 80,603	\$ 83,260	\$ 256,412	\$ 271,156
Certain items							
Merger related costs	13,591	1,886	19,133	1,422	35	22,476	15,911
Branch right sizing, net	1,648	909	380	1,235	1,104	3,628	(906)
Day 2 CECL provision	22,688	-	33,779	-	-	33,779	22,688
Donation to Simmons First Foundation	-	-	1,738	-	-	1,738	-
Loss from early retirement of TruPS	-	-	-	365	-	365	-
Gain on sale of intellectual property	-	-	-	(750)	-	(750)	-
Gain on insurance settlement	-	-	-	-	(4,074)	(4,074)	-
Gain on sale of branches	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5,316)
Tax effect <sup>(1)</sup>	(9,913)	(731)	(14,382)	(594)	768	(14,939)	(8,462)
Certain items, net of tax	28,014	2,064	40,648	1,678	(2,167)	42,223	23,915
Adjusted earnings (non-GAAP)	\$ _76,252	<u>\$ 67,159</u>	<u>\$ 68,102</u>	\$ 82,281	\$ 81,093	<u>\$ 298,635</u>	<u>\$ 295,071</u>
Calculation of Earnings and Adjusted Earnings per Diluted Share							
Net Income	\$ 48,238	\$ 65,095	\$ 27,454	\$ 80,603	\$ 83,260	\$ 256,412	\$ 271,156
Less: Preferred stock dividend	8	<u>-</u>		<u> </u>	=	<u> </u>	47
Earnings available to common shareholders	<u>\$ 48,230</u>	<u>\$ 65,095</u>	<u>\$ 27,454</u>	\$ 80,603	<u>\$ 83,260</u>	<u>\$ 256,412</u>	\$ 271,109
Diluted earnings per share	\$ 0.42	\$ 0.58	\$ 0.21	\$ 0.63	\$ 0.65	\$ 2.06	<u>\$ 2.46</u>
Adjusted earnings (non-GAAP)	\$ 76,252	\$ 67,159	\$ 68,102	\$ 82,281	\$ 81,093	\$ 298,635	\$ 295,071
Less: Preferred stock dividend	8	<del>_</del>	<del>_</del>	<del>_</del>	<del>_</del>	<del>_</del>	47
Adjusted earnings available to common shareholders (non-GAAP)	<u>\$ 76,244</u>	\$ 67,159	\$ 68,102	\$ 82,281	\$ 81,093	<u>\$ 298,635</u>	<u>\$ 295,024</u>
Adjusted diluted earnings per share (non-GAAP)	\$ 0.67	<u>\$ 0.59</u>	\$ 0.53	\$ 0.64	\$ 0.64	<u>\$ 2.40</u>	\$ 2.68



\$ in thousands	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	YTD 2022	YTD 2021
Calculation of Pre-Provision Net Revenue (PPNR)							
Net interest income	\$ 153,081	\$ 145,606	\$ 185,099	\$ 193,585	\$ 193,026	\$ 717,316	\$ 591,532
Noninterest income	46,601	42,218	40,178	43,023	44,647	170,066	191,815
Less: Gain (loss) on sale of securities	(348)	(54)	(150)	(22)	(52)	(278)	15,498
Less: Noninterest expense	141,597	128,417	<u>156,813</u>	138,943	142,575	566,748	483,589
Pre-Provision Net Revenue (PPNR) (non-GAAP)	<u>\$ 58,433</u>	<u>\$ 59,461</u>	\$ 68,614	<u>\$ 97,687</u>	\$ 95,150	\$ 320,912	\$ 284,260
Calculation of Adjusted Pre-Provision Net Revenue							
Pre-Provision Net Revenue (PPNR) (non-GAAP)	\$ 58,433	\$ 59,461	\$ 68,614	\$ 97,687	\$ 95,150	\$ 320,912	\$ 284,260
Plus: Merger related costs	13,591	1,886	19,133	1,422	35	22,476	15,911
Plus: Branch right sizing costs	1,648	909	380	1,235	1,104	3,628	(906)
Plus: Loss from early retirement of TruPS	-	-	-	365	-	365	-
Plus: Donation to Simmons First Foundation	-	-	1,738	-	-	1,738	-
Less: Gain on sale of branches	-	-	-	-	-	-	(5,316)
Less: Gain on sale of intellectual property	-	-	-	(750)	-	(750)	-
Less: Gain on insurance settlement	<del>-</del>				(4,074)	(4,074)	
Adjusted Pre-Provision Net Revenue (non-GAAP)	\$ 73,672	\$ 62,256	<u>\$ 89,865</u>	<u>\$ 99,959</u>	\$ 92,21 <u>5</u>	\$ 344,295	<u>\$ 293,949</u>
Calculation of Book Value and Tangible Book Value per Share							
Total common stockholders' equity	\$ 3,248,841	\$ 2,961,607	\$ 3,259,895	\$ 3,157,151	\$ 3,269,362		
Intangible assets:							
Goodwill	(1,146,007)	(1,147,007)	(1,310,528)	(1,309,000)	(1,319,598)		
Other intangible assets	(106,235)	(102,748)	(137,285)	(133,059)	(128,951)		
Total intangible assets	(1,252,242)	(1,249,755)	(1,447,813)	(1,442,059)	(1,448,549)		
Tangible common stockholders' equity (non-GAAP)	\$ 1,996,599	<u>\$ 1,711,852</u>	<u>\$ 1,812,082</u>	<u>\$ 1,715,092</u>	\$ 1,820,813		
Shares of common stock outstanding	112,715,444	112,505,555	128,787,764	126,943,467	127,046,654		
Book value per common share	\$ 28.82	\$ 26.32	\$ 25.31	\$ 24.87	\$ 25.73		
Tangible book value per common share (non-GAAP)	\$ 17.71	\$ 15.22	\$ 14.07	\$ 13.51	\$ 14.33		



	Q4	Q1	Q2	Q3	Q4	YTD	YTD
in thousands, except number of employees (FTE)	2021	2022	2022	2022	2022	2022	2021
Calculation of Total Revenue Excluding Securities Gain (Loss) and Adjusted Total Revenue							
Net Interest Income (GAAP)	\$ 153,081	\$ 145,606	\$ 185,099	\$ 193,585	\$ 193,026	\$ 717,316	\$ 591,532
Noninterest Income (GAAP)	46,601	42,218	40,178	43,023	44,647	170,066	191,815
Total Revenue	199,682	187,824	225,277	236,608	237,673	887,382	783,347
Less: Gain (loss) on sales of securities	(348)	(54)	(150)	(22)	(52)	(278)	15,498
Total Revenue, excluding securities gain (loss) (non-GAAP)	\$ 200,030	<u>\$ 187,878</u>	\$ 225,427	\$ 236,630	\$ 237,725	<u>\$ 887,660</u>	\$ 767,849
Total Revenue, excluding securities gain (loss) (non-GAAP)	\$ 200,030	\$ 187,878	\$ 225,427	\$ 236,630	\$ 237,725	\$ 887,660	\$ 767,849
Less: Branch right sizing income	2	-	(88)	(65)	-	(153)	369
Less: Gain on sale of branches	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,316
Less: Gain on sale of intellectual property	-	-	-	750	-	750	
Less: Loss from early retirement of TruPS	-	-	-	(365)	-	(365)	-
Less: Gain on insurance settlement	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>			4,074	4,074	
Adjusted Total Revenue (non-GAAP)	\$ 200,028	<u>\$ 187,878</u>	<u>\$ 225,515</u>	<u>\$ 236,310</u>	<u>\$ 233,651</u>	\$ 883,354	<u>\$ 762,164</u>
Employees (FTE)	2,877	2,893	3,233	3,206	3,236		
Total Revenue per Employee (FTE)	<u>\$ 69.41</u>	<u>\$ 64.92</u>	\$ 69.68	\$ 73.80	<u>\$ 73.45</u>		
Adjusted Total Revenue per Employee (FTE)	\$ 69.53	<u>\$ 64.94</u>	<u>\$ 69.75</u>	<u>\$ 73.71</u>	\$ 72.20		
Calculation of Adjusted Noninterest Income							
Noninterest Income (GAAP)	\$ 46,601	\$ 42,218	\$ 40,178	\$ 43,023	\$ 44,647	\$ 170,066	\$ 191,815
Less: Branch right sizing income	2	-	(88)	(65)	-	(153)	369
Less: Gain on sale of branches	-	-	-	-	-	-	5,316
Less: Gain on sale of intellectual property	-	-	-	750	-	750	-
Less: Loss from early retirement of TruPS	-	-	-	(365)	-	(365)	-
Less: Gain on insurances settlement	<del>-</del>	<del>-</del>			4,074	4,074	
Adjusted Noninterest Income (non-GAAP)	\$ 46,599	\$ 42,218	\$ 40,266	\$ 42,703	\$ 40,573	\$ 165,760	\$ 186,130
Adjusted Noninterest Income (non-GAAP)	\$ 46,599	\$ 42,218	\$ 40,266	\$ 42,703	\$ 40,573	\$ 165,760	\$ 186,130
Less: Gain (loss) on sale of securities	(348)	(54)	(150)	(22)	(52)	(278)	15,498
Adjusted Noninterest Income, excluding securities gains (losses) (non-GAAP)	\$ 46,947	\$ 42,272	\$ 40,416	\$ 42,725	\$ 40,625	\$ 166,038	\$ 170,632



FTE - Full time equivalent

\$ in thousands	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022	YTD 2022	YTD 2021
Calculation of Noninterest Income Excluding Securities Gain (Loss)							
Noninterest Income (GAAP)	\$ 46,601	\$ 42,218	\$ 40,178	\$ 43,023	\$ 44,647	\$ 170,066	\$ 191,815
Less: Gain (loss) on sale of securities	(348)	(54)	(150)	(22)	(52)	(278)	15,498
Noninterest Income, excluding securities gains (losses) (non-GAAP)	\$ 46,94 <u>9</u>	\$ 42,272	\$ 40,328	\$ 43,045	\$ 44,699	\$ 170,344	\$ 176,317
Calculation of Noninterest Income to Total Revenue							
Noninterest Income to Total Revenue	23.34%	22.48%	<u>17.83%</u>	18.18%	18.79%		
Adjusted Noninterest Income, excluding securities gain (loss) to Adjusted Total Revenue (non-GAAP) (reconciliation shown on page 31)	<u>23.47%</u>	22.50%	<u>17.92%</u>	<u>18.08%</u>	<u>17.39%</u>		
Noninterest Income per Employee	\$ 16.20	\$ 14.5 <u>9</u>	\$ 12.43	<u>\$ 13.42</u>	<u>\$ 13.80</u>		
Adjusted Noninterest Income per Employee (FTE)	\$ 16.32	<u>\$ 14.61</u>	<u>\$ 12.50</u>	<u>\$ 13.33</u>	\$ 12.55		
Calculation of Adjusted Noninterest Expense							
Noninterest Expense (GAAP)	\$ 141,597	\$ 128,417	\$ 156,813	\$ 138,943	\$ 142,575	\$ 566,748	\$ 483,589
Less: Merger related costs	13,591	1,886	19,133	1,422	35	22,476	15,911
Less: Branch right sizing expense	1,650	909	292	1,170	1,104	3,475	(537)
Less: Donation to Simmons First Foundation	<del>_</del>	<del>-</del>	1,738			1,738	
Adjusted Noninterest Expense (non-GAAP)	<u>\$ 126,356</u>	\$ 125,622	\$ 135,650	\$ 136,35 <u>1</u>	<u>\$ 141,436</u>	\$ 539,059	\$ 468,2 <u>15</u>
Calculation of Noninterest Expense to Average Assets							
Average total assets	\$ 24,698,022	<u>\$ 24,826,199</u>	\$ 26,769,032	\$ 26,868,731	\$ 27,180,575		
Noninterest expense to average total assets	<u>2.29%</u>	<u>2.07%</u>	<u>2.34%</u>	<u>2.07%</u>	<u>2.10%</u>		
Adjusted noninterest expense to average assets (non-GAAP)	<u>2.05%</u>	<u>2.02%</u>	<u>2.03%</u>	<u>2.03%</u>	<u>2.08%</u>		



\$ in thousands	Q4 2021	Q1 2022	Q2 2022	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
Calculation of Efficiency Ratio and Adjusted Efficiency Ratio					
Noninterest Expense (efficiency ratio numerator)	\$ 141,597	\$ 128,417	\$ 156,813	\$ 138,943	\$ 142,575
Total Revenue	\$ 199,682	\$ 187,824	\$ 225,277	\$ 236,608	\$ 237,673
Fully taxable equivalent adjustment	5,579	5,602	6,096	6,203	6,770
Efficiency ratio denominator	<u>\$ 205,261</u>	\$ 193,426	<u>\$ 231,373</u>	<u>\$ 242,811</u>	<u>\$ 244,443</u>
Efficiency ratio (based on GAAP figures)	<u>68.98%</u>	<u>66.39%</u>	<u>67.77%</u>	<u>57.22%</u>	<u>58.33%</u>
Adjusted Noninterest Expense (non-GAAP) (reconciliation shown on page 32)	\$ 126,356	\$ 125,622	\$ 135,650	\$ 136,351	\$ 141,436
Less: Other real estate and foreclosure expense	576	343	142	168	350
Less: Amortization of intangible assets	3,486	3,486	4,096	4,225	4,108
Adjusted efficiency ratio numerator (non-GAAP)	<u>\$ 122,294</u>	\$ 121,793	\$ 131,412	\$ 131,958	\$ 136,978
Adjusted Total Revenue (non-GAAP) (reconciliation shown on page 31)	\$ 200,028	\$ 187,878	\$ 225,515	\$ 236,310	\$ 233,651
Fully taxable equivalent adjustment	5,579	5,602	6,096	6,203	6,770
Adjusted efficiency ratio denominator non-GAAP)	\$ 205,607	\$ 193,480	\$ 231,611	<u>\$ 242,513</u>	\$ 240,421
Adjusted Efficiency Ratio (non-GAAP)	59.48%	62.95%	56.74%	54.41%	56.97%



\$ in thousands	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
Calculation of Net Interest Margin		
Net Interest Income	\$ 193,585	\$ 193,026
Plus: taxable equivalent adjustment	6,203	6,770
Net Interest Income – fully taxable equivalent	199,788	199,796
Less: Accretion	(5,834)	(4,473)
Less: PPP interest income	(191)	(103)
Net Interest Income – fully taxable equivalent excluding PPP interest income	<u>\$ 193,763</u>	\$ 195,220
Average Earning Assets	\$ 23,745,097	\$ 23,970,128
Less: PPP loans (average)	(18,179)	(11,325)
Average Earning Assets, excluding PPP loans	\$ 23,726,918	\$ 23,958,803
Net Interest Margin	3.34%	<u>3.31%</u>
Net Interest Margin – excluding accretion and PPP interest income	<u>3.24%</u>	<u>3.23%</u>
Calculation of Loan Yield		
Loan interest income (FTE)	\$ 187,851	\$ 216,782
Less: Accretion on acquired loans	(5,261)	(4,464)
Less: PPP interest income	(191)	(103)
Adjusted Loan Interest Income (FTE)	\$ 182,39 <u>9</u>	\$ 212,215
Average loans	\$ 15,320,833	\$ 15,929,957
Less: PPP loans (average)	(18,179)	(11,325)
	\$ 15,302,654	\$ 15,918,632
Loan yield (FTE)	<u>4.86%</u>	<u>5.40%</u>
Loan yield (FTE) – excluding accretion and PPP interest income	<u>4.73%</u>	<u>5.29%</u>

ŝ in thousands	Q3 2022	Q4 2022
Calculation of Tangible Common Equity (TCE)		
Total stockholders' equity	\$ 3,157,151	\$ 3,269,362
Less: Preferred stock		
Total common stockholders' equity	\$ 3,157,151	\$ 3,269,362
Total assets	\$ 27,076,074	\$ 27,461,061
Less: Intangible assets	(1,442,059)	(1,448,549)
Total tangible assets	\$ 25,634,015	\$ 26,012,512
Common equity to total assets	<u>11.66%</u>	<u>11.91%</u>
Tangible common equity to tangible common assets (non-GAAP)	<u>6.69%</u>	<u>7.00%</u>
Calculation of Return on Tangible Common Equity		
Net income		\$ 83,260
Less: Preferred dividend		
Net income available to common stockholders		\$ 83,260
Net income available to common stockholders		\$ 83,260
Less: Amortization of intangible assets, net of taxes		3,035
Adjusted net income available to common stockholders (non-GAAP)		\$ 86,295
Average common stockholders' equity		\$ 3,214,912
Less: Average intangible assets		1,440,353
Average tangible common stockholders' equity (non-GAAP)		\$ 1,774,559
Return on average common equity		<u>10.27%</u>
Return on average tangible common equity (non-GAAP)		19.29%





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# 4<sup>th</sup> Quarter 2022 Earnings Presentation

